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# 1982

## Census of Retail Trade

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RC82-A-27

GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

# Montana

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The publications  
from the 1982 Economic and  
Agriculture Censuses are dedicated  
to the memory of Shirley Kallek,  
Associate Director for Economic Fields.  
During her career at the Bureau of the  
Census (1955 to 1983), she continually  
directed efforts to improve  
the timeliness and accuracy of  
economic statistics.

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# 1982 Census of Retail Trade

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GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

## Montana

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Issued August 1984



**U.S. Department of Commerce**

**Malcolm Baldrige**, Secretary  
**Clarence J. Brown**, Deputy Secretary  
**Sidney Jones**, Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**

**John G. Keane**,  
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This report was prepared in the Business Division under the general direction of Gerald F. Cranford, Chief (until December 1983), and Howard N. Hamilton, his successor. Bobby E. Russell, Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs, was responsible for overall planning and management of the census of retail trade; he also coordinated activities with other divisions.

Planning and implementing this report were under the direction of Mark E. Wallace, Chief, Retail Census Branch, with primary staff assistance by Edward D. Walker, Richard W. Graham, M. Yvonne Wade, Anne M. Sigda, Janis D. Byrd, Jack R. Drago, and Shalanda Y. Campbell. Alvin H. Barten, Chief, Cross Industries Branch, coordinated activities, specifications, and procedures with the other economic censuses. Computer programs were developed under the general supervision of Howard R. Dennis, Assistant Division Chief for Data Processing. William C. Wester, Chief, Census Programming Branch, assisted by Steven G. McCraith, Judith A. McKay, William E. Jagg, and Robert J. Hemmig, was primarily responsible for planning and implementing the programs. The computer programs were developed by Leonard S. Sammarco, Jane M. Jaworski, Ann Chen Liao, Janice S. Farquhar, Donald K. Salzman, and Christina Arledge. Emory G. Fuller and Pearl E. Young were responsible for scheduling and control of computer processing. Quality control and sample design were under the direction of Nash J. Monsour, Assistant Division Chief for Research and Methodology, with primary staff assistance by Joseph K. Garrett, Carl A. Konschnik, and Michael Z. Shimberg. Dorothy J. Reynolds, Assistant Division Chief for Current Programs, provided valuable assistance in coordinating the current survey interface.

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# INTRODUCTION

## ECONOMIC CENSUSES OVER TIME

The early beginnings of America's industrial output were first measured in the United States in the 1810 Decennial Census and again in 1820, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Beginning with the 1840 Decennial Census, there were enumerations of manufactures and mineral industries at 10-year intervals up to and including the year 1900 for manufactures and 1940 for mineral industries. The latter census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Because of the increasing dominance of manufacturing in the early 20th century, Congress directed that quinquennial censuses of manufactures be taken beginning in 1905. However, from 1919 through 1939, these censuses were conducted every 2 years. The need for war-related current surveys in the early 1940's postponed the next census of manufactures until 1948 (for 1947). That census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Retail and wholesale trade data were first collected in 1930, and in 1933 information on selected service industries was added to the data-collection operation. These business censuses, as they were called, were again taken for 1935, 1939 (as part of the 1940 decennial program), 1948, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Information on construction industries was first obtained in 1930 and again for 1935 and 1939. Data for the full spectrum of construction industries were not gathered again until 1968 (for 1967).

The need for transportation data to supplement information available from existing governmental or private sources was recognized by Congress in the late 1950's and early 1960's. The census of transportation (consisting of several surveys) was first taken for 1963 and again for 1967.

Since 1967, all of the above censuses have been taken quinquennially as part of the Census Bureau's economic census program. (For the 1977 censuses, the coverage of the service industries was broadened from "selected services" to all services, except religious organizations and private households. A total of 41 additional four-digit standard industrial classifications<sup>1</sup> (SIC's) in 7 SIC major groups was added to the scope of the census. While most of the industries included for the first time for 1977 were covered again for 1982, some were not, i.e., hospitals; elementary and secondary schools; colleges, universities, and professional schools; junior colleges and technical institutes; labor unions and similar labor organizations; and political organizations.)

The first manufacturing census for an outlying area was conducted in Puerto Rico for the year 1909. Thereafter, with the exception of 1929, a census was taken at 10-year intervals through 1949. The first censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries in Puerto Rico were conducted for 1939. These censuses also were taken for the years 1949,

1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967. A census of construction industries was first introduced in Puerto Rico for 1967. These censuses of Puerto Rico have been taken since then for the years 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Censuses of manufactures, retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries were conducted in Guam and the Virgin Islands of the United States for 1958, 1963, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1982. Censuses of mineral industries were taken in the Virgin Islands of the United States for the years 1958, 1963, and 1967 but not since that time. A census of construction industries was also undertaken in these areas for 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Retail trade, wholesale trade, selected service industries, manufacturing, and construction industries were canvassed for the first time in the Northern Mariana Islands in 1983 (for 1982).

For 1982, the economic censuses and agriculture censuses were conducted concurrently.

## USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source for facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy and provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. They provide an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, indexes of industrial production, and indexes measuring productivity and price levels. Information from the censuses is used to establish sampling frames and as benchmarks for current surveys of business activity, which are essential for measuring short-term economic conditions.

State and local governments use census data to assess business activities within their jurisdictions. The private sector uses the data to forecast general economic conditions; analyze sales performance; lay out sales territories; allocate funds for advertising; decide on locations for new plants, warehouses, or stores; and measure potential markets in terms of size, geographic areas, kinds of business, and kinds of products made or sold.

Following every census, thousands of businesses and other users purchase reports. Likewise, census facts are widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. All 1982 data are available on microfiche from the U.S. Government Printing Office and most data on computer tape from the Census Bureau. Finally, the more than 50 State Data Centers also are suppliers of economic census statistics.

## AUTHORITY AND SCOPE OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are required by law under title 13 of the United States Code, sections 131, 191, and 224, which

<sup>1</sup> Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.



directs that they be taken at 5-year intervals for the years ending in 2 and 7. The 1982 Economic Censuses covered manufacturing, mining, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. Special programs also cover minority-owned and women-owned businesses. The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1988 for the year 1987.

## CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

The 1982 Census of Retail Trade, part of the 1982 Economic Censuses, covered retail trade as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.<sup>1</sup> It included all establishments primarily engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. The census excluded governmental organizations classified in the covered industries except for liquor stores operated by State and local governments. Data for direct sellers (SIC 5963) with no paid employees and post exchanges, ship stores, and similar establishments operated on military posts by agencies of the Federal Government are not included. The basic tabulations in this report do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to retail establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report issued as part of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

For the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, including those with no paid employees, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, sales, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

Appendix A gives a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

## CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

This report series presents data for the following areas:

1. The United States as a whole.

<sup>1</sup>Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

## IV INTRODUCTION

2. Each State and the District of Columbia.
3. Each standard consolidated statistical area (SCSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.<sup>2 3</sup> An SCSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous standard metropolitan statistical areas which have a population of at least 1,000,000<sup>4</sup> and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.
4. Each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.<sup>2 3</sup> An SMSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants.<sup>4</sup> Each SMSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character; in New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. The area within the State outside standard metropolitan statistical areas.
6. Each county or county equivalent.<sup>5 6</sup>
7. Each municipality of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as a city, borough, village, or town.<sup>4 5</sup>
8. Special economic urban areas (SEUA's), which include townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania and towns in New England with 10,000 inhabitants or more.<sup>4</sup>

For the economic censuses, boroughs and census areas in Alaska, boroughs in New York, and towns in New York and Wisconsin are not included in this category.

Data are published in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, Major Retail Centers series, RC82-C, for each central business district (CBD) in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with 50,000 inhabitants or more that chose to participate in the delineation of a CBD, and for each major retail center other than a CBD in an SMSA.

<sup>2</sup>Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Revised Edition 1975 (for SMSA's prior to January 3, 1980). For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and Federal Register (for SMSA's since January 3, 1980), Vol. 45, No. 2, pages 956-963. Available from Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

<sup>3</sup>On June 30, 1983, the Office of Management and Budget announced newly defined metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) into which previously defined SMSA's and SCSA's were restructured. The 1982 Economic Censuses publications do not present data for the newly defined areas. These areas were defined after 1982 publication plans were almost complete. Inclusion of the newly defined areas would have materially delayed the publication of the 1982 Economic Censuses reports. However, limited 1977 data for the new areas will be published in the 1984 edition of the State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, and limited 1982 data will be published in the 1985 edition.

<sup>4</sup>According to 1980 Census of Population.

<sup>5</sup>Those defined as of January 1, 1982.

<sup>6</sup>See appendix F for Alaska, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Virginia, and District of Columbia county equivalents.

## RETAIL TRADE—GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES



## DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented in this report are expressed in current dollars, i.e., 1982 data are expressed in 1982 dollars and 1977 data in 1977 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users of the data should consider the inflation that has occurred.

## RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in this report originated from either census questionnaires or administrative records of other Federal agencies and, therefore, are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Bureau of the Census obtains on computer tape limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication. For an indication of the extent that data included in these reports were obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies and from estimation, rather than reports directly from respondents, see appendix E. Also, see appendix A for a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

## MICROFICHE AND COMPUTER TAPES

The data in this report series are also available on microfiche and computer tapes. Microfiche reports are sold by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Computer tapes are sold by the Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

## SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade may be obtained, depending on availability of time

and personnel, on computer tape or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call 301-763-5282.

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

- \*\* Data not provided because establishments without payroll are classified only at a broader kind-of-business level by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). However, data for 1982 available only for total retail trade for all geographic areas. Establishments without payroll could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.
- Represents zero.
- †† Available only for total retail trade. Data for most establishments without payroll were extracted from information reported by businesses on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) form 1040, Schedule C. These data could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.
- (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader kind-of-business totals.
- (IC) Independent city.
- (NA) Not available.
- (NC) Not comparable.
- (X) Not applicable.
- n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.
- pt. Part.
- SIC Standard Industrial Classification.
- SCSA Standard Consolidated Statistical Area.
- SMSA Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

# Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

Information shown in tables	Table									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>GEOGRAPHIC AREAS</b>										
The State . . . . .	X	X	X					X	X	X
SCSA's in the State . . . . .										
SMSA's in the State . . . . .				X						
Area of the State not in any SMSA . . . . .					X					
Counties in the State . . . . .						<sup>1</sup> X		X	X	
Places in the State . . . . .							<sup>1</sup> X	<sup>2</sup> X		<sup>2</sup> X
<b>DATA ITEMS<sup>3</sup></b>										
All establishments:										
Establishments . . . . .	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Sales . . . . .	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Unincorporated businesses . . . . .	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Number of inhabitants per establishment . . . . .			X							
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (establishments, sales):										
Sales per capita . . . . .		X	X							
Sales per establishment . . . . .			X							
Counties ranked by volume of sales . . . . .									X	
Places ranked by volume of sales . . . . .										<sup>2</sup> X
Establishments with payroll:										
Establishments . . . . .	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Sales . . . . .	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Annual payroll . . . . .	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
First quarter payroll . . . . .	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982 . . . . .	X			X	X	X	X	X		
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (sales, payroll):										
Sales per establishment . . . . .		X	X							
Sales per employee . . . . .			X							
Payroll per employee . . . . .			X							
Employees per establishment . . . . .			X							
Establishments without payroll:										
Sales per establishment . . . . .			X							

<sup>1</sup> Includes areas with 500 retail establishments or more.

<sup>2</sup> Includes places with 2,500 inhabitants or more, according to the 1980 Census of Population.

<sup>3</sup> See Explanation of Terms, appendix A.

# Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade Reports

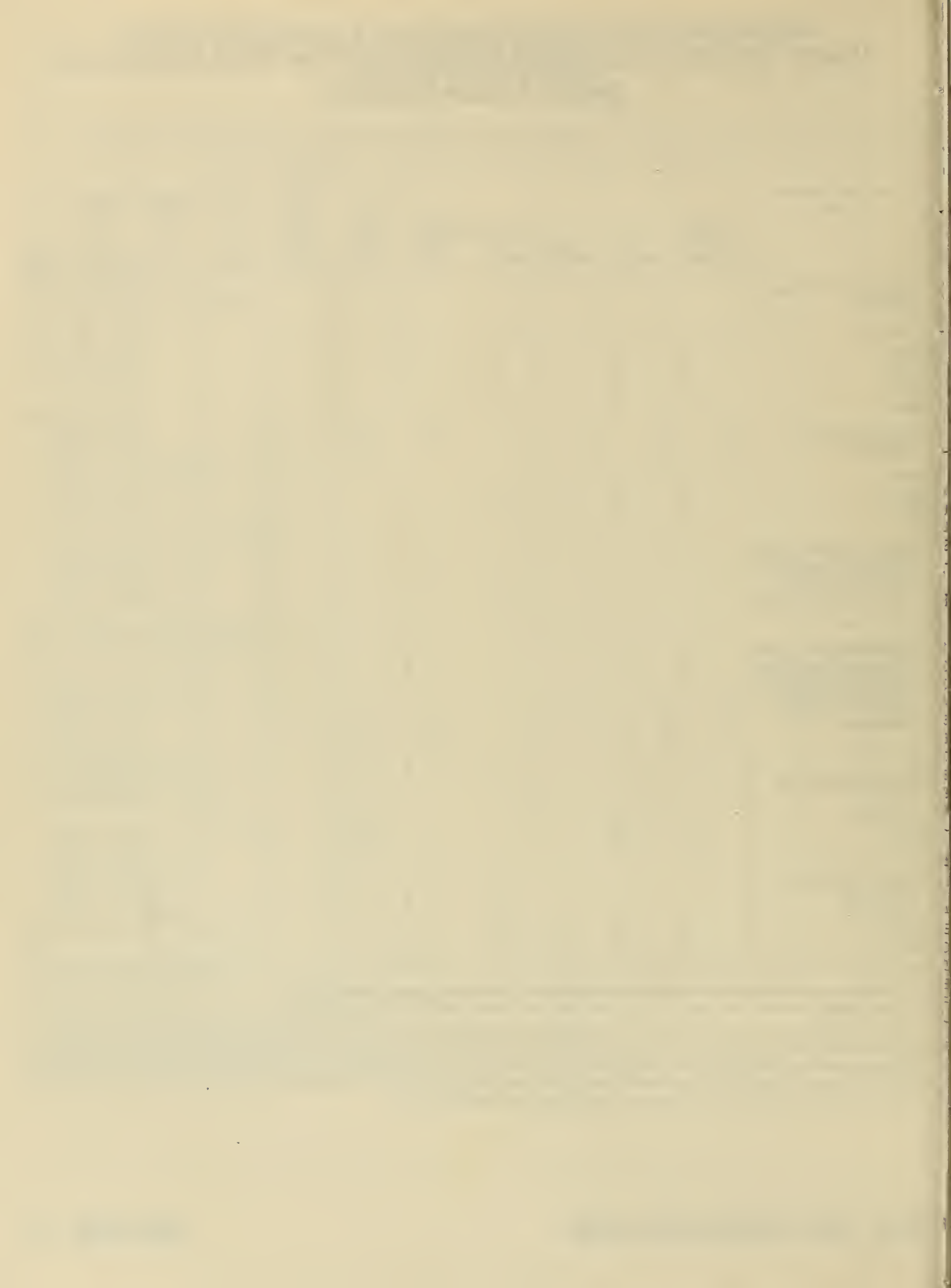
Report and geographic area	Information shown in reports by kind of business or industry category										
	Number of establishments	Sales (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number of employees	Sales per capita and selected ratios	Merchandise line sales	Sales size and employment size of establishments and firms	Concentration ratios of largest firms	Single units and multi-units	Legal form of organization	Selected topics
<b>GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES</b>											
United States . . . . .	X	X	X	X	X						
State . . . . .	X	X	X	X	X						
SCSA . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
SMSA . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
County . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
Place . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
<b>MAJOR RETAIL CENTERS</b>											
SMSA . . . . .	X	X									
City . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
CBD . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
MRC . . . . .	X	X	X	X							
<b>ESTABLISHMENT AND FIRM SIZE (INCLUDING LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION)</b>											
United States . . . . .	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	
<b>MEASURES OF VALUE PRODUCED, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, DEPRECIABLE ASSETS, AND OPERATING EXPENSES</b>											
United States . . . . .		X	X							X	<sup>1</sup> X
<b>MERCHANDISE LINE SALES</b>											
United States . . . . .	X	X				X					
State . . . . .	<sup>2</sup> X	<sup>2</sup> X				<sup>2</sup> X					
SMSA . . . . .	<sup>2</sup> X	<sup>2</sup> X				<sup>2</sup> X					
<b>MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS</b>											
United States . . . . .	X	X	X	X							<sup>3</sup> X
State . . . . .	X	X	X	X							<sup>3</sup> X
SMSA . . . . .	X	X	X	X							<sup>3</sup> X

<sup>1</sup> Includes value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and selected operating expenses detail.

<sup>2</sup> Data available in printed form only for the United States and selected SMSA's based on volume of retail sales. Data for other areas are available only on microfiche.

<sup>3</sup> For the United States, States, and SMSA's, includes data on number of gasoline pumps and gallon sales of gasoline and other automotive fuels as well as establishments offering self-service sale of gasoline; on waiter or waitress service, seating capacity and average cost per meal; and on the number of pharmacists, number of prescriptions filled, and percent of prescriptions paid for by third parties. For the United States and States only, includes data on types of food service, franchise holders, concession operators, contract feeding and automatic merchandising machine operators; and on the gallon sales of fuels, LP gas bulk storage capacity, and number of establishments selling bottled LP gas.





# Montana

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# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Data from the 1982 Census of Retail Trade show that Montana's 9,504 retail stores had sales totaling \$4.0 billion. In 1977, 8,918 stores had sales of \$2.8 billion. These data also revealed that the State's 6,429 retail establishments with payroll registered \$3.8 billion in sales in 1982, compared to sales of \$2.7 billion by 6,386 stores in 1977.

For establishments with payroll, sales of grocery stores accounted for 23.4 percent of the State's total sales by retailers in 1982, compared to 20.9 percent in 1977. Other leading retail kinds of business in 1982 were new car dealers with 15.0 percent of sales, gasoline service stations with 10.1 percent, eating places with 8.2 percent, and department stores (including leased departments) with 5.9 percent.

For 1982, sales for all retailers in Montana averaged \$416 thousand per establishment, compared to \$318 thousand in 1977. Sales for establishments with payroll averaged \$595 thousand in 1982, compared to \$427 thousand in 1977. In 1982, department stores (including leased departments) averaged \$7.0 million per establishment; new car dealers, \$3.2

million; grocery stores, \$1.5 million; drug and proprietary stores, \$673 thousand; and furniture stores, \$472 thousand.

For retail establishments with payroll, 1982 sales per employee averaged \$69 thousand. New car dealers had sales per employee of \$180 thousand, which contrasts sharply with the \$18 thousand per employee average for eating places.

The 1982 payroll of retailers in the State amounted to \$442 million, compared to \$314 million for 1977. Payroll as a percent of sales of establishments with payroll averaged 11.6 percent for all retailers, 25.3 percent for eating places, and 5.5 percent for gasoline service stations.

There were 55,670 paid employees (full- and part-time) engaged in retail trade in the State as of mid-March 1982, compared to 49,647 employees in 1977. Eating places were the largest employers, with 16,927 employees; followed by grocery stores, 7,268 employees; and drinking places, 3,919.

Yellowstone County led the counties in the State, accounting for 19.8 percent of total sales by retailers. Billings had the largest sales among all places in the State, with 17.7 percent of the State total.



**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partne- rships (number)					
	<b>Retail trade<sup>2</sup>-----</b>	<b>9 504</b>	<b>3 955 199</b>	<b>5 576</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>6 429</b>	<b>3 825 972</b>	<b>442 412</b>	<b>102 494</b>	<b>55 670</b>
52	<b>Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----</b>	††	††	††	††	438	266 460	30 412	6 940	2 558
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	233	162 000	17 752	4 025	1 290
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers-----	††	††	††	††	188	150 270	15 797	3 598	1 135
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores-----	††	††	††	††	45	11 730	1 955	427	155
525	Hardware stores-----	††	††	††	††	149	67 905	8 718	2 086	968
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	21	4 079	665	139	74
527	Mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	35	32 476	3 277	690	226
53	<b>General merchandise group stores-----</b>	††	††	††	††	151	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> -----	††	††	††	††	32	224 653	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> -----	††	††	††	††	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531 pt.	Conventional <sup>3</sup> -----	††	††	††	††	10	45 102	7 317	1 927	834
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising <sup>3</sup> -----	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531 pt.	National chain <sup>3</sup> -----	††	††	††	††	10	77 394	10 914	2 511	1 167
533	Variety stores-----	††	††	††	††	37	25 908	3 876	867	523
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	††	82	78 900	7 863	1 887	893
54	<b>Food stores-----</b>	††	††	††	††	709	926 682	84 672	20 149	7 975
541	Grocery stores-----	††	††	††	††	580	896 628	80 755	19 255	7 268
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets-----	††	††	††	††	30	15 001	1 370	325	183
546	Retail bakeries-----	††	††	††	††	52	5 161	1 394	315	319
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling-----	††	††	††	††	50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only-----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores-----	††	††	††	††	47	9 892	1 153	254	205
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets-----	††	††	††	††	4	855	43	7	7
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores-----	††	††	††	††	12	1 551	216	45	45
545	Dairy products stores-----	††	††	††	††	13	4 803	547	124	73
549	Miscellaneous food stores-----	††	††	††	††	18	2 683	347	78	80
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers-----</b>	††	††	††	††	459	730 431	66 513	15 287	4 683
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars-----	††	††	††	††	180	574 140	48 544	11 306	3 183
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only-----	††	††	††	††	39	23 736	1 541	312	135
553	Auto and home supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	178	87 251	12 039	2 707	947
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers-----	††	††	††	††	163	82 326	11 573	2 609	901
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	15	4 925	466	98	46
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers-----	††	††	††	††	62	45 304	4 389	962	418
555	Boat dealers-----	††	††	††	††	9	7 334	618	123	47
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers-----	††	††	††	††	13	15 964	1 186	278	103
557	Motorcycle dealers-----	††	††	††	††	36	19 925	2 194	436	228
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.-----	††	††	††	††	4	2 081	391	125	40
554	<b>Gasoline service stations-----</b>	††	††	††	††	522	387 615	21 201	4 848	2 864
56	<b>Apparel and accessory stores-----</b>	††	††	††	††	560	196 607	25 424	6 072	3 564
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores-----	††	††	††	††	72	26 340	3 962	991	465
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	††	204	66 863	8 238	1 887	1 313
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores-----	††	††	††	††	188	64 665	7 813	1 763	1 240
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	††	16	2 198	425	124	73
565	Family clothing stores-----	††	††	††	††	141	69 213	8 683	2 179	1 216
566	Shoe stores-----	††	††	††	††	100	28 740	3 823	849	421
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores-----	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores-----	††	††	††	††	13	3 352	469	103	50
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores-----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores-----	††	††	††	††	78	22 627	2 918	655	322
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	††	43	5 451	718	166	149
564	Children's and infants' wear stores-----	††	††	††	††	20	3 087	355	87	82
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	††	23	2 364	363	79	67
57	<b>Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores-----</b>	††	††	††	††	389	164 432	22 015	5 203	2 041
5712	Furniture stores-----	††	††	††	††	123	58 031	8 741	2 128	803
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores-----	††	††	††	††	82	26 239	3 856	890	352
5713	Floor covering stores-----	††	††	††	††	44	21 659	3 241	747	230
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores-----	††	††	††	††	13	1 242	229	48	33
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores-----	††	††	††	††	25	3 338	386	95	89
572	Household appliance stores-----	††	††	††	††	62	30 717	3 974	957	378
573	Radio, television, and music stores-----	††	††	††	††	122	49 445	5 444	1 228	508
5732	Radio and television stores-----	††	††	††	††	77	38 408	4 266	937	354
5733	Music stores-----	††	††	††	††	45	11 037	1 178	291	154
5733 pt.	Record shops-----	††	††	††	††	18	6 163	480	122	69
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores-----	††	††	††	††	27	4 874	698	169	85

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
58	Eating and drinking places .....	††	††	††	††	1 925	412 893	98 879	22 247	20 846
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	1 253	313 049	79 215	17 645	16 927
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	..	..	..	..	690	185 476	49 857	11 251	10 182
5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	..	..	..	..	20	8 129	1 615	436	369
5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	..	..	..	..	496	109 971	25 185	5 436	5 867
5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	..	..	..	..	47	9 473	2 558	522	509
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	672	99 844	19 664	4 602	3 919
591	Drug and proprietary stores .....	††	††	††	††	200	134 540	16 546	3 893	1 650
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	..	..	..	..	193	133 668	16 468	3 876	1 639
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	..	..	..	..	7	872	78	17	11
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	1 076	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	165	59 821	3 586	766	423
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	62	9 027	1 737	393	236
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	489	140 072	19 934	4 739	2 692
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	135	63 486	8 828	2 124	1 141
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	83	52 645	7 164	1 704	865
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	52	10 841	1 664	420	276
5942	Book stores .....	††	††	††	††	47	13 800	1 546	374	240
5943	Stationery stores .....	††	††	††	††	9	3 218	719	145	53
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	79	18 182	3 193	860	318
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops .....	††	††	††	††	40	5 696	637	136	133
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	18	5 213	728	140	83
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops .....	††	††	††	††	98	18 192	2 570	565	406
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	800	135	33	16
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	56	11 485	1 578	362	302
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	98	39 704	4 673	1 053	632
5961	Mail order houses .....	††	††	††	††	51	25 328	2 227	541	298
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators .....	††	††	††	††	19	7 471	1 019	244	118
5963	Direct selling establishments <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	28	6 905	1 427	268	216
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	52	22 459	2 247	557	191
5983	Fuel oil dealers .....	††	††	††	††	8	2 482	189	37	17
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers .....	††	††	††	††	39	19 621	1 965	504	158
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	5	356	93	16	16
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	75	10 670	2 332	522	393
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	7	2 069	158	62	36
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	5	454	79	15	24
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	123	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	26	5 176	1 357	316	98
5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	..	..	..	..	16	1 858	258	54	43
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	..	..	..	..	5	963	174	41	32
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	76	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>3</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>4</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.



**Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments¹					Establishments with payroll¹					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Sales			Sales			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
	<b>Retail trade²</b> -----	9 504	8 918	3 955 199	2 836 583	39.4	3 825 972	2 724 719	40.4	442 412	313 957	40.9
52	<b>Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers</b> -----	††	617	††	259 836	(NA)	266 460	251 357	6.0	30 412	25 572	18.9
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores -----	††	294	††	146 444	(NA)	162 000	142 609	13.6	17 752	14 278	24.3
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers -----	††	238	††	139 137	(NA)	150 270	135 720	10.7	15 797	13 232	19.4
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores -----	††	56	††	7 307	(NA)	11 730	6 889	70.3	1 955	1 046	86.9
525	Hardware stores -----	††	213	††	49 028	(NA)	67 905	45 913	47.9	8 718	5 516	58.0
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores -----	††	42	††	3 309	(NA)	4 079	2 800	45.7	665	443	50.1
527	Mobile home dealers -----	††	68	††	61 055	(NA)	32 476	60 035	-45.9	3 277	5 335	-38.6
53	<b>General merchandise group stores</b> -----	††	217	††	227 032	(NA)	(D)	224 573	(D)	(D)	31 614	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.)³ ⁴ -----	††	26	††	161 995	(NA)	224 653	161 995	38.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.)³ -----	††	26	††	144 094	(NA)	(D)	144 094	(D)	(D)	22 091	(D)
531 pt.	Conventional³ -----	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	45 102	(NA)	(NA)	7 317	(NA)	(NA)
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising³ -----	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
531 pt.	National chain³ -----	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	77 394	(NA)	(NA)	10 914	(NA)	(NA)
533	Variety stores -----	††	68	††	25 621	(NA)	25 908	25 270	2.5	3 876	3 378	14.7
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	††	123	††	57 317	(NA)	78 900	55 209	42.9	7 863	6 145	28.0
54	<b>Food stores</b> -----	††	891	††	598 867	(NA)	926 682	585 891	58.2	84 672	52 400	61.6
541	Grocery stores -----	††	681	††	578 267	(NA)	896 628	568 581	57.7	80 755	50 148	61.0
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets -----	††	60	††	11 821	(NA)	15 001	11 023	36.1	1 370	1 075	27.4
546	Retail bakeries -----	††	58	††	3 449	(NA)	5 161	3 153	63.7	1 394	806	73.0
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling -----	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only -----	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores -----	††	92	††	5 330	(NA)	9 892	3 134	215.6	1 153	371	210.8
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets -----	††	5	††	68	(NA)	855	-	-	43	-	-
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores -----	††	24	††	622	(NA)	1 551	405	283.0	216	66	227.3
545	Dairy products stores -----	††	21	††	2 111	(NA)	4 803	1 117	330.0	547	178	207.3
549	Miscellaneous food stores -----	††	42	††	2 529	(NA)	2 683	1 612	66.4	347	127	173.2
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers</b> -----	††	655	††	603 460	(NA)	730 431	593 120	23.2	66 513	52 054	27.8
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars -----	††	222	††	488 721	(NA)	574 140	488 721	17.5	48 544	40 899	18.7
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only -----	††	110	††	23 671	(NA)	23 736	18 671	27.1	1 541	1 201	28.3
553	Auto and home supply stores -----	††	178	††	50 624	(NA)	87 251	48 692	79.2	12 039	6 712	79.4
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers -----	**	**	**	**	**	82 326	43 610	88.8	11 573	6 256	85.0
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores -----	**	**	**	**	**	4 925	5 082	-3.1	466	456	2.2
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers -----	††	145	††	40 444	(NA)	45 304	37 036	22.3	4 389	3 242	35.4
555	Boat dealers -----	††	14	††	8 233	(NA)	7 334	8 146	-10.0	618	703	-12.1
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers -----	††	52	††	15 207	(NA)	15 964	14 173	12.6	1 186	1 032	14.9
557	Motorcycle dealers -----	††	43	††	11 169	(NA)	19 925	10 154	96.2	2 194	1 015	116.2
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. -----	††	36	††	5 835	(NA)	2 081	4 563	-54.4	391	492	-20.5
554	<b>Gasoline service stations</b> -----	††	970	††	272 364	(NA)	387 615	249 099	55.6	21 201	18 854	12.4
56	<b>Apparel and accessory stores</b> -----	††	575	††	142 001	(NA)	196 607	139 814	40.6	25 424	19 031	33.6
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	††	84	††	28 682	(NA)	26 340	(D)	(D)	3 962	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	192	††	35 595	(NA)	66 863	35 092	90.5	8 238	5 106	61.3
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	††	168	††	32 841	(NA)	64 665	32 668	97.9	7 813	4 689	66.6
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	24	††	2 754	(NA)	2 198	2 424	-9.3	425	417	1.9
565	Family clothing stores -----	††	146	††	54 262	(NA)	69 213	53 823	28.6	8 683	6 823	27.3
566	Shoe stores -----	††	99	††	19 053	(NA)	28 740	18 474	55.6	3 823	2 476	54.4
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores -----	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores -----	**	**	**	**	**	3 352	2 797	19.8	469	426	10.1
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores -----	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores -----	**	**	**	**	**	22 627	(D)	(D)	2 918	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	††	54	††	4 409	(NA)	5 451	(D)	(D)	718	(D)	(D)
564	Children's and infants' wear stores -----	††	17	††	(D)	(NA)	3 087	(D)	(D)	355	(D)	(D)
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores -----	††	37	††	(D)	(NA)	2 364	2 249	5.1	363	306	18.6

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2. **Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>					Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Sales			Sales			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	††	604	††	123 163	(NA)	164 432	115 493	42.4	22 015	15 475	42.3
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	141	††	49 360	(NA)	58 031	48 174	20.5	8 741	6 635	31.7
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores.....	††	183	††	21 707	(NA)	26 239	19 633	33.6	3 856	2 795	38.0
5713	Floor covering stores .....	††	83	††	17 321	(NA)	21 659	16 463	31.6	3 241	2 309	40.4
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores .....	††	48	††	1 438	(NA)	1 242	974	27.5	229	142	61.3
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores .....	††	52	††	2 948	(NA)	3 338	2 196	52.0	386	344	12.2
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	106	††	26 296	(NA)	30 717	24 815	23.8	3 974	3 252	22.2
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	174	††	25 800	(NA)	49 445	22 871	116.2	5 444	2 793	94.9
5732	Radio and television stores .....	††	113	††	17 876	(NA)	38 408	16 012	139.9	4 266	1 992	114.2
5733	Music stores .....	††	61	††	7 924	(NA)	11 037	6 859	60.9	1 178	801	47.1
5733 pt.	Record shops .....	††	..	††	..	..	6 163	2 993	105.9	480	290	65.5
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores .....	††	..	††	..	..	4 874	3 866	26.1	698	511	36.6
58	Eating and drinking places.....	††	2 089	††	275 027	(NA)	412 893	265 374	55.6	98 879	64 017	54.5
5812	Eating places .....	††	1 225	††	194 578	(NA)	313 049	190 746	64.1	79 215	49 553	59.9
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	††	..	††	..	..	185 476	120 728	53.6	49 857	32 959	51.3
5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	††	..	††	..	..	8 129	3 115	161.0	1 815	877	84.2
5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	††	..	††	..	..	109 971	61 085	80.0	25 185	14 376	75.2
5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	††	..	††	..	..	9 473	5 818	62.8	2 558	1 341	90.8
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	864	††	80 449	(NA)	99 844	74 628	33.8	19 664	14 464	36.0
591	Drug and proprietary stores .....	††	215	††	99 496	(NA)	134 540	98 287	36.9	16 546	11 421	44.9
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	††	..	††	..	..	133 668	97 931	36.5	16 468	11 373	44.8
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	††	..	††	..	..	872	356	144.9	78	48	62.5
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> .....	††	2 085	††	235 337	(NA)	(D)	201 711	(D)	(D)	23 542	(D)
592	Liquor stores .....	††	196	††	55 585	(NA)	59 821	54 734	9.3	3 586	3 631	-1.2
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	164	††	8 155	(NA)	9 027	5 164	74.8	1 737	934	86.0
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	846	††	88 505	(NA)	140 072	77 457	80.8	19 934	10 393	91.8
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	199	††	33 886	(NA)	63 486	30 447	108.5	8 828	3 834	130.3
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	††	..	††	..	..	52 645	23 985	119.5	7 164	3 004	138.5
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	††	..	††	..	..	10 841	6 462	67.8	1 664	830	100.5
5942	Book stores .....	††	70	††	9 881	(NA)	13 800	9 251	49.2	1 546	1 111	39.2
5943	Stationery stores .....	††	14	††	2 596	(NA)	3 218	(D)	(D)	719	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	156	††	15 009	(NA)	18 182	12 914	40.8	3 193	1 905	67.6
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops .....	††	103	††	4 098	(NA)	5 696	2 631	116.5	637	386	65.0
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores .....	††	22	††	2 840	(NA)	5 213	(D)	(D)	728	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops .....	††	176	††	10 294	(NA)	18 192	8 379	117.1	2 570	1 275	101.6
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores .....	††	15	††	1 459	(NA)	800	1 285	-37.8	135	170	-20.6
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	††	91	††	8 442	(NA)	11 485	7 642	50.3	1 578	1 030	53.2
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	150	††	30 425	(NA)	39 704	28 579	38.9	4 673	3 150	48.3
5961	Mail order houses .....	††	61	††	20 253	(NA)	25 328	19 602	29.2	2 227	1 682	32.4
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators .....	††	61	††	5 906	(NA)	7 471	4 711	58.6	1 019	614	66.0
5963	Direct selling establishments <sup>2</sup> .....	††	28	††	4 266	(NA)	6 905	4 266	61.9	1 427	854	67.1
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	100	††	17 535	(NA)	22 459	14 326	56.8	2 247	1 528	47.1
5983	Fuel oil dealers .....	††	40	††	5 781	(NA)	2 482	(D)	(D)	189	(D)	(D)
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers .....	††	46	††	10 733	(NA)	19 621	(D)	(D)	1 965	(D)	(D)
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. ....	††	14	††	1 021	(NA)	356	(D)	(D)	93	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	89	††	7 771	(NA)	10 670	6 939	53.8	2 332	1 764	32.2
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	9	††	1 704	(NA)	2 069	(D)	(D)	158	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	34	††	2 276	(NA)	454	1 665	-72.7	79	213	-62.9
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	497	††	23 381	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	††	..	††	..	..	5 176	3 217	60.9	1 357	776	74.9
5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	††	..	††	..	..	1 858	632	194.0	258	69	273.9
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	††	..	††	..	..	963	(D)	(D)	174	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	..	††	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. Data for 1977 adjusted for comparable treatment of leased departments between 1977 and 1982. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>3</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>4</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>			Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				Establishments without payroll—Sales per establishment <sup>1</sup> (dollars)
		Inhabitants per establishment <sup>2</sup> (number)	Sales		Sales		Annual payroll per employee <sup>3</sup> (dollars)	Employees per establishment <sup>3</sup> (number)	
			Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee <sup>3</sup> (dollars)			
	<b>Retail trade<sup>4</sup></b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>5 028</b>	<b>416 162</b>	<b>595 112</b>	<b>68 726</b>	<b>7 947</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>42 025</b>
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	608 356	104 167	11 889	6	††
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	695 279	125 581	13 761	6	††
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers .....	††	††	††	799 309	132 396	13 918	6	††
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores .....	††	††	††	260 667	75 677	12 613	3	††
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	455 738	70 150	9 006	6	††
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	194 238	55 122	8 986	4	††
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	927 886	143 699	14 500	6	††
53	General merchandise group stores .....	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>5 6</sup> .....	††	††	††	7 020 406	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	††
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>5</sup> .....	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
531 pt.	Conventional <sup>5</sup> .....	††	††	††	4 510 200	54 079	8 773	83	††
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising <sup>5</sup> .....	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
531 pt.	National chain <sup>5</sup> .....	††	††	††	7 739 400	66 319	9 352	117	††
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	700 216	49 537	7 411	14	††
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	962 195	88 354	8 805	11	††
54	<b>Food stores</b> .....	<b>††</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>1 307 027</b>	<b>116 198</b>	<b>10 617</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>††</b>
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	1 545 910	123 367	11 111	13	††
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	500 033	81 973	7 486	6	††
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	99 250	16 179	4 370	6	††
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling .....	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only .....	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	210 468	48 254	5 624	4	††
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets .....	††	††	††	213 750	122 143	6 143	2	††
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores .....	††	††	††	129 250	34 467	4 800	4	††
545	Dairy products stores .....	††	††	††	369 462	65 795	7 493	6	††
549	Miscellaneous food stores .....	††	††	††	149 056	33 538	4 338	4	††
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers</b> .....	<b>††</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>1 591 353</b>	<b>155 975</b>	<b>14 203</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>††</b>
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	3 189 667	180 377	15 251	18	††
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	608 615	175 822	11 415	3	††
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	490 174	92 134	12 713	5	††
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers .....	††	††	††	505 067	91 372	12 845	6	††
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	328 333	107 065	10 130	3	††
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	730 710	108 383	10 500	7	††
555	Boat dealers .....	††	††	††	814 889	156 043	13 149	5	††
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers .....	††	††	††	1 228 000	154 990	11 515	8	††
557	Motorcycle dealers .....	††	††	††	553 472	87 390	9 623	6	††
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. .....	††	††	††	520 250	52 025	9 775	10	††
554	<b>Gasoline service stations</b> .....	<b>††</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>742 557</b>	<b>135 340</b>	<b>7 403</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>††</b>
56	<b>Apparel and accessory stores</b> .....	<b>††</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>351 084</b>	<b>55 165</b>	<b>7 134</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>††</b>
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	365 833	56 645	8 520	6	††
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	327 760	50 924	6 274	6	††
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	343 963	52 149	6 301	7	††
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	137 375	30 110	5 822	5	††
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	490 872	56 919	7 141	9	††
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	287 400	68 266	9 081	4	††
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores .....	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores .....	††	††	††	257 846	67 040	9 380	4	††
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores .....	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
566 pt.	Family shoe stores .....	††	††	††	290 090	70 270	9 062	4	††
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	126 767	36 584	4 819	3	††
564	Children's and infants' wear stores .....	††	††	††	154 350	37 646	4 329	4	††
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	102 783	35 284	5 418	3	††
57	<b>Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores</b> .....	<b>††</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>††</b>	<b>422 704</b>	<b>80 564</b>	<b>10 786</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>††</b>
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	471 797	72 268	10 885	7	††
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	319 988	74 543	10 955	4	††
5713	Floor covering stores .....	††	††	††	492 250	94 170	14 091	5	††
5714	Draperies, curtain, and upholstery stores .....	††	††	††	95 538	37 636	6 939	3	††
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	133 520	37 506	4 337	4	††
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	495 435	81 262	10 513	6	††
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	405 287	97 333	10 717	4	††
5732	Radio and television stores .....	††	††	††	498 805	108 497	12 051	5	††
5733	Music stores .....	††	††	††	245 267	71 669	7 649	3	††
5733 pt.	Record shops .....	††	††	††	342 389	89 319	6 957	4	††
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores .....	††	††	††	180 519	57 341	8 212	3	††

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>			Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				Establishments without payroll—Sales per establishment <sup>1</sup> (dollars)
		Inhabitants per establishment <sup>2</sup> (number)	Sales		Sales		Annual payroll per employee <sup>3</sup> (dollars)	Employees per establishment <sup>3</sup> (number)	
			Per capita <sup>2</sup> (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee <sup>3</sup> (dollars)			
58	Eating and drinking places .....	††	††	††	214 490	19 807	4 743	11	††
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	249 840	18 494	4 680	14	††
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	**	**	**	268 806	18 216	4 897	15	**
5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	**	**	**	406 450	22 030	4 377	18	**
5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	**	**	**	221 716	18 744	4 293	12	**
5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	**	**	**	201 553	18 611	5 026	11	**
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	148 577	25 477	5 018	6	††
591	Drug and proprietary stores .....	††	††	††	672 700	81 539	10 028	8	††
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	**	**	**	692 580	81 555	10 048	8	**
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	**	**	**	124 571	79 273	7 091	2	**
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>4</sup> .....	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	362 552	141 421	8 478	3	††
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	145 597	38 250	7 360	4	††
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	286 446	52 033	7 405	6	††
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	470 267	55 641	7 737	8	††
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	**	**	**	634 277	60 861	8 282	10	**
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	**	**	**	208 481	39 279	6 029	5	**
5942	Book stores .....	††	††	††	293 617	57 500	6 442	5	††
5943	Stationery stores .....	††	††	††	357 556	60 717	13 566	6	††
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	230 152	57 176	10 041	4	††
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops .....	††	††	††	142 400	42 827	4 789	3	††
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores .....	††	††	††	289 611	62 807	8 771	5	††
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops .....	††	††	††	185 633	44 808	6 330	4	††
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores .....	††	††	††	114 286	50 000	8 438	2	††
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	††	††	††	205 089	38 030	5 225	5	††
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>4</sup> .....	††	††	††	405 143	62 823	7 394	6	††
5961	Mail order houses .....	††	††	††	496 627	84 993	7 473	6	††
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators .....	††	††	††	393 211	63 314	8 636	6	††
5963	Direct selling establishments <sup>4</sup> .....	††	††	††	246 607	31 968	6 606	8	††
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	431 904	117 586	11 764	4	††
5983	Fuel oil dealers .....	††	††	††	310 250	146 000	11 118	2	††
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers .....	††	††	††	503 103	124 184	12 437	4	††
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	71 200	22 250	5 813	3	††
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	142 267	27 150	5 934	5	††
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	295 571	57 472	4 389	5	††
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	90 800	18 917	3 292	5	††
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	**	**	**	199 077	52 816	13 847	4	**
5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	**	**	**	116 125	43 209	6 000	3	**
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	**	**	**	192 600	30 094	5 438	6	**
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	**	**	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	**

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Based on 1980 Census of Population.<sup>3</sup>Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.<sup>4</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.<sup>5</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.<sup>6</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	<b>BILLINGS SMSA</b>									
	Retail trade <sup>2</sup> .....	1 256	782 708	614	107	846	765 484	92 865	21 840	10 563
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	47	60 914	6 472	1 475	496
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	29	38 445	3 501	785	255
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	5	10 962	1 186	271	71
53	General merchandise group stores .....	††	††	††	††	19	102 883	13 771	3 309	1 428
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	8	80 718	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	26 858	2 537	612	253
54	Food stores .....	††	††	††	††	91	153 161	14 102	3 342	1 209
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	78	149 232	13 620	3 225	1 107
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	3	2 132	163	40	17
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	4	534	156	44	45
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	1 263	163	33	40
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	61	153 795	14 413	3 377	858
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	17	121 876	10 936	2 606	568
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	10	4 858	199	43	19
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	25	12 756	2 197	493	162
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	9	14 305	1 081	235	109
554	Gasoline service stations .....	††	††	††	††	61	55 755	3 145	708	543
56	Apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	83	39 381	5 219	1 314	643
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	10	7 084	1 090	277	102
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	33	14 335	1 811	417	253
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	29	13 926	1 718	395	242
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	4	409	93	22	11
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	13	8 396	1 010	321	133
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	20	8 395	1 113	255	127
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	1 171	195	44	28
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	††	††	††	††	80	40 167	6 222	1 588	507
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	††	23	14 124	2 252	624	186
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	16	8 366	1 467	353	97
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	††	14	6 732	1 033	284	97
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	27	10 945	1 470	327	127
58	Eating and drinking places .....	††	††	††	††	232	75 774	18 221	4 192	3 644
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	174	61 145	14 914	3 383	2 995
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	58	14 629	3 307	809	649
591	Drug and proprietary stores .....	††	††	††	††	20	26 131	3 035	718	249
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	152	57 523	8 265	1 817	986
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	7 952	405	90	43
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	2 787	607	138	71
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	77	30 277	4 332	956	535
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	19	13 516	1 776	353	211
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	13	5 365	981	257	66
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	45	11 396	1 575	346	258
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	10	3 201	570	139	69
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	6	2 845	661	157	74
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	33	7 097	1 340	253	145
	<b>GREAT FALLS SMSA</b>									
	Retail trade <sup>2</sup> .....	774	452 936	401	63	544	442 717	52 916	12 312	6 051
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	26	20 998	2 627	609	188
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	18	14 102	1 692	401	112
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	56 543	7 171	1 640	827
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	7	48 947	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	<b>GREAT FALLS SMSA—Con.</b>									
54	<b>Food stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	54	85 541	7 917	1 859	617
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	44	83 252	7 543	1 785	561
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	4	757	179	35	30
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	1 532	195	39	26
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers</b> .....	††	††	††	††	40	96 932	8 725	2 034	577
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	13	70 929	6 017	1 423	375
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	4	4 891	318	57	20
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	17	13 219	1 675	374	121
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	6	7 893	715	180	61
554	<b>Gasoline service stations</b> .....	††	††	††	††	45	34 753	1 732	446	203
56	<b>Apparel and accessory stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	47	23 796	3 042	715	415
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	4 537	716	169	75
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	21	10 394	1 194	270	202
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	3 515	458	125	69
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	4 789	595	136	54
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	561	79	15	15
57	<b>Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	48	26 110	3 336	784	301
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	††	14	5 962	1 044	250	86
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	12	3 379	586	134	72
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	3 534	425	111	40
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	17	13 235	1 281	289	103
58	<b>Eating and drinking places</b> .....	††	††	††	††	172	45 652	11 227	2 615	2 169
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	115	35 833	8 941	2 065	1 801
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	57	9 819	2 286	550	368
591	<b>Drug and proprietary stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	13	18 217	2 178	523	169
59 ex. 591	<b>Miscellaneous retail stores<sup>2</sup></b> .....	††	††	††	††	88	34 175	4 961	1 087	585
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	6 216	429	96	42
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	9	1 143	252	56	28
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	47	17 652	2 655	617	318
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	12	6 806	888	212	105
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	10	2 384	370	88	49
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	25	8 462	1 397	317	164
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	5	3 488	694	100	96
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	5	1 426	379	83	54
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.<sup>3</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.<sup>4</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.



**Table 5. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D.]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	<b>Retail trade<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>7 474</b>	<b>2 719 555</b>	<b>4 561</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>5 039</b>	<b>2 617 771</b>	<b>296 631</b>	<b>68 342</b>	<b>39 056</b>
<b>52</b>	<b>Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers</b>	††	††	††	††	365	184 548	21 313	4 856	1 874
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	186	109 453	12 559	2 839	923
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	††	††	††	††	152	101 121	11 063	2 511	804
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	††	††	††	††	34	8 332	1 496	328	119
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	136	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	15	3 010	493	107	47
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>53</b>	<b>General merchandise group stores</b>	††	††	††	††	121	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup>	††	††	††	††	17	94 988	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup>	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	72	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>54</b>	<b>Food stores</b>	††	††	††	††	564	687 980	62 653	14 948	6 149
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	458	664 144	59 592	14 245	5 600
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	27	12 869	1 207	285	166
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	44	3 870	1 059	236	244
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	..	..	..	..	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	35	7 097	795	182	139
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	††	††	††	††	4	855	43	7	7
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	††	††	††	††	9	1 384	175	35	34
545	Dairy products stores	††	††	††	††	9	3 352	389	97	41
549	Miscellaneous food stores	††	††	††	††	13	1 506	188	43	57
<b>55 ex. 554</b>	<b>Automotive dealers</b>	††	††	††	††	358	479 704	43 375	9 876	3 248
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	150	381 335	31 591	7 277	2 240
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	25	13 987	1 024	212	96
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	136	61 276	8 167	1 840	664
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	..	..	..	..	122	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores	..	..	..	..	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	47	23 106	2 593	547	248
555	Boat dealers	††	††	††	††	6	2 822	217	35	16
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
557	Motorcycle dealers	††	††	††	††	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>554</b>	<b>Gasoline service stations</b>	††	††	††	††	416	297 107	16 324	3 694	2 118
<b>56</b>	<b>Apparel and accessory stores</b>	††	††	††	††	430	133 430	17 163	4 043	2 506
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	56	14 719	2 156	545	288
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	150	42 134	5 233	1 200	858
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	139	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	122	57 302	7 215	1 733	1 014
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	69	15 556	2 115	458	240
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores	..	..	..	..	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores	..	..	..	..	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	..	..	..	..	55	12 216	1 605	351	178
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	33	3 719	444	107	106
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>57</b>	<b>Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores</b>	††	††	††	††	261	98 155	12 457	2 831	1 233
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	86	37 945	5 445	1 254	531
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	54	14 494	1 803	403	183
5713	Floor covering stores	††	††	††	††	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	15	1 805	168	41	35
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	43	20 451	2 516	562	241
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	78	25 265	2 693	612	278
5732	Radio and television stores	††	††	††	††	49	19 676	2 168	481	199
5733	Music stores	††	††	††	††	29	5 589	525	131	79
5733 pt.	Record shops	..	..	..	..	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores	..	..	..	..	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>58</b>	<b>Eating and drinking places</b>	††	††	††	††	1 521	291 467	69 431	15 440	15 033
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	964	216 071	55 360	12 197	12 131
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms	..	..	..	..	554	133 229	35 933	8 008	7 631
5812 pt.	Cafeterias	..	..	..	..	12	3 388	726	195	144
5812 pt.	Refreshment places	..	..	..	..	365	73 129	17 128	3 683	4 075
5812 pt.	Other eating places	..	..	..	..	33	6 325	1 573	311	281
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	557	75 396	14 071	3 243	2 902

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 5. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D.]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
591	Drug and proprietary stores .....	††	††	††	††	167	90 192	11 333	2 652	1 232
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	..	..	..	..	161	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	..	..	..	..	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	836	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	151	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	42	5 097	878	199	137
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	365	92 143	12 947	3 166	1 839
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	104	43 164	6 164	1 559	825
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	64	35 602	4 934	1 222	619
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	40	7 562	1 230	337	206
5942	Book stores .....	††	††	††	††	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5943	Stationery stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	56	10 433	1 842	515	203
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops .....	††	††	††	††	30	3 890	360	75	91
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops .....	††	††	††	††	74	11 613	1 677	325	245
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	38	6 525	924	216	179
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	83	33 015	3 409	814	467
5961	Mail order houses .....	††	††	††	††	49	24 369	2 107	505	268
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators .....	††	††	††	††	14	5 651	772	188	97
5963	Direct selling establishments <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	20	2 995	530	121	102
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	46	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5983	Fuel oil dealers .....	††	††	††	††	8	2 482	189	37	17
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers .....	††	††	††	††	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	64	6 399	1 292	282	265
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	75	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	14	2 793	722	177	54
5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	..	..	..	..	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>3</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>4</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

**Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	<b>CASCADE COUNTY</b> (Coextensive with Great Falls, Mont., SMSA; see table 4.)									
	<b>FLATHEAD COUNTY</b>									
	Retail trade <sup>2</sup> .....	720	271 075	424	70	461	260 204	31 171	7 248	3 873
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	31	19 002	2 243	515	192
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	8 774	1 120	245	145
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores .....	††	††	††	††	50	83 093	8 055	1 929	762
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	36	80 211	7 573	1 824	717
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	6	315	73	15	20
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	41	45 792	4 789	1 109	358
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	14	34 671	3 543	849	250
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	3	1 684	98	18	8
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	19	7 353	945	209	85
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	5	2 084	203	33	15
554	Gasoline service stations .....	††	††	††	††	22	13 683	825	175	118
56	Apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	35	13 125	1 326	285	199
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	1 088	154	40	24
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	14	4 903	510	103	88
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	5 566	499	106	65
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	933	94	21	11
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	635	69	15	11
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	††	††	††	††	32	11 281	1 384	312	141
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	4 486	682	156	68
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	1 548	160	32	19
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	3 178	238	54	21
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	2 069	304	70	33
58	Eating and drinking places .....	††	††	††	††	134	29 737	6 883	1 641	1 438
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	92	22 503	5 618	1 300	1 217
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	42	7 234	1 265	341	221
591	Drug and proprietary stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	9 123	999	160	80
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	99	26 594	3 547	877	440
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	330	58	15	11
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	48	12 691	2 113	547	273
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	14	7 712	1 399	397	171
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	708	134	30	15
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	29	4 271	580	120	87
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	15	4 572	449	104	51
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	4	1 173	204	53	21
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	7	804	175	39	32
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments¹				Establishments with payroll¹				
		Number	Sales (\$¹,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$¹,000)	Annual payroll (\$¹,000)	First quarter payroll (\$¹,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	<b>GALLATIN COUNTY</b>									
	Retail trade²-----	661	272 682	366	56	457	266 728	31 315	7 201	4 187
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	31	23 809	2 492	522	191
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores-----	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores-----	††	††	††	††	10	19 160	2 372	541	294
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.)³ ⁴-----	††	††	††	††	4	16 284	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.)³-----	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores-----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores-----	††	††	††	††	36	49 929	4 553	1 048	412
541	Grocery stores-----	††	††	††	††	24	47 900	4 352	1 006	359
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets-----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries-----	††	††	††	††	4	192	38	7	14
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores-----	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers-----	††	††	††	††	27	44 372	4 199	1 012	279
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars-----	††	††	††	††	11	36 771	3 271	822	208
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only-----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	10	5 323	726	153	51
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers-----	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations-----	††	††	††	††	39	29 187	1 692	373	260
56	Apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	††	45	13 031	1 627	337	218
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores-----	††	††	††	††	5	2 126	318	67	27
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and fumiers-----	††	††	††	††	17	4 710	571	120	91
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores-----	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores-----	††	††	††	††	9	3 567	381	76	59
566	Shoe stores-----	††	††	††	††	11	2 278	319	65	34
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	††	3	350	38	9	7
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores-----	††	††	††	††	36	16 681	1 978	454	151
5712	Furniture stores-----	††	††	††	††	12	3 953	621	149	43
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores-----	††	††	††	††	5	2 767	314	72	22
572	Household appliance stores-----	††	††	††	††	4	2 387	317	74	23
573	Radio, television, and music stores-----	††	††	††	††	15	7 574	726	159	63
58	Eating and drinking places-----	††	††	††	††	119	28 591	7 037	1 614	1 690
5812	Eating places-----	††	††	††	††	99	25 666	6 484	1 468	1 539
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)-----	††	††	††	††	20	2 925	553	146	151
591	Drug and proprietary stores-----	††	††	††	††	13	8 907	1 152	289	129
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores²-----	††	††	††	††	101	33 061	4 213	1 011	563
592	Liquor stores-----	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	††	4	232	46	12	10
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores-----	††	††	††	††	64	20 719	2 879	707	401
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops-----	††	††	††	††	18	7 933	1 211	338	171
5944	Jewelry stores-----	††	††	††	††	10	2 113	324	73	32
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores-----	††	††	††	††	36	10 673	1 344	296	198
596	Nonstore retailers²-----	††	††	††	††	8	4 460	525	122	62
598	Fuel and ice dealers-----	††	††	††	††	3	1 643	164	36	11
5992	Florists-----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands-----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands-----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.-----	††	††	††	††	10	1 040	218	51	25
	<b>LEWIS AND CLARK COUNTY</b>									
	Retail trade²-----	510	247 977	288	52	360	243 508	28 879	6 808	3 682
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	19	15 640	1 836	395	134
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores-----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores-----	††	††	††	††	8	13 448	1 480	333	194
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.)³ ⁴-----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.)³-----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores-----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	<b>LEWIS AND CLARK COUNTY—Con.</b>									
54	<b>Food stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	41	65 439	6 060	1 431	566
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	31	62 871	5 747	1 367	506
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	3	1 673	111	22	15
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	3	301	98	21	17
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	4	594	104	21	28
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers</b> .....	††	††	††	††	24	47 030	4 080	882	261
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	8	36 477	2 960	661	178
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	10	7 110	897	173	61
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	<b>Gasoline service stations</b> .....	††	††	††	††	25	16 748	912	230	113
56	<b>Apparel and accessory stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	26	18 207	2 676	655	315
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	4	1 835	331	84	37
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	11	10 521	1 606	383	189
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	10 521	1 606	383	189
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	296	33	7	8
57	<b>Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	32	11 569	1 243	282	129
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	5 632	636	147	57
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	10	2 519	264	59	31
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	1 206	140	31	14
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	2 212	203	45	27
58	<b>Eating and drinking places</b> .....	††	††	††	††	118	29 277	7 428	1 792	1 570
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	76	21 515	5 783	1 422	1 272
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	42	7 762	1 645	370	298
591	<b>Drug and proprietary stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	10	8 214	845	201	91
59 ex. 591	<b>Miscellaneous retail stores<sup>2</sup></b> .....	††	††	††	††	57	17 936	2 319	607	309
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	30	7 518	1 113	307	173
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	7	3 194	459	89	56
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	1 225	289	126	42
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	18	3 099	365	92	75
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	5	3 809	424	110	55
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	4	469	125	31	17
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. .....	††	††	††	††	8	1 258	279	71	29
	<b>MISSOULA COUNTY</b>									
	<b>Retail trade<sup>2</sup></b> .....	829	430 909	433	87	578	421 502	50 382	11 359	6 244
52	<b>Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers</b> .....	††	††	††	††	29	17 377	2 272	474	167
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	<b>General merchandise group stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	10	42 713	5 334	1 240	628
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	5	40 813	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	<b>Food stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	62	88 171	8 818	2 086	788
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	50	85 205	8 429	1 991	697
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	5	660	168	44	59
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers</b> .....	††	††	††	††	36	87 813	8 046	1 590	505
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	11	72 366	5 933	1 136	328
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	8	3 009	308	60	25
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	12	9 054	1 481	318	118
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	5	3 384	324	76	34
554	<b>Gasoline service stations</b> .....	††	††	††	††	48	47 319	3 099	702	390

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	<b>MISSOULA COUNTY—Con.</b>									
56	Apparel and accessory stores.....	††	††	††	††	58	22 240	2 795	675	406
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	2 794	392	124	66
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	23	8 750	946	226	147
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	4 581	596	140	91
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	15	5 583	775	165	82
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	532	86	20	20
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	††	††	††	††	44	20 340	2 774	622	296
5712	Furniture stores.....	††	††	††	††	11	5 961	951	209	113
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	3 635	416	89	44
572	Household appliance stores.....	††	††	††	††	8	3 300	606	149	61
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	18	7 444	801	175	78
58	Eating and drinking places .....	††	††	††	††	168	42 680	10 532	2 365	2 285
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	122	34 175	8 806	1 958	1 844
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	46	8 505	1 726	407	441
591	Drug and proprietary stores.....	††	††	††	††	11	12 263	1 365	339	122
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	112	40 586	5 347	1 266	657
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	2 410	486	107	62
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores.....	††	††	††	††	52	22 478	3 042	731	358
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	13	9 121	1 375	343	136
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	2 398	437	107	37
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	32	10 959	1 230	281	185
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	8	2 673	408	109	61
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	8	1 434	298	65	55
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	20	3 189	575	126	64
	<b>YELLOWSTONE COUNTY</b> (Coextensive with Billings, Mont., SMSA; see table 4.)									

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>3</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>4</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.



**Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	<b>BILLINGS</b>									
	Retail trade <sup>2</sup> .....	1 013	701 163	469	89	700	688 243	83 673	19 850	9 386
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	31	49 981	5 188	1 183	398
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	23	31 411	3 018	665	230
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores .....	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	8	80 718	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores .....	††	††	††	††	72	132 189	12 201	3 051	1 062
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	61	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	3	2 132	163	40	17
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	53	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	22	10 988	1 948	443	136
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations .....	††	††	††	††	52	49 437	2 785	607	494
56	Apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	69	34 095	4 590	1 167	554
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	29	12 796	1 611	375	228
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	25	12 387	1 518	353	217
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	4	409	93	22	11
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	16	7 146	975	219	109
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	††	††	††	††	76	38 616	6 065	1 547	495
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	16	8 366	1 467	353	97
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	††	14	6 732	1 033	284	97
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places .....	††	††	††	††	187	65 094	15 827	3 614	3 136
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	150	53 521	13 190	2 984	2 607
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	37	11 573	2 637	630	529
591	Drug and proprietary stores .....	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	127	50 067	7 165	1 564	865
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	1 011	263	59	36
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	68	27 866	3 982	876	487
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	41	10 086	1 431	311	225
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	7	2 308	394	100	53
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	<b>GREAT FALLS</b>									
	Retail trade <sup>2</sup> .....	656	384 799	324	55	481	377 336	45 942	10 679	5 219
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	<b>GREAT FALLS—Con.</b>									
54	<b>Food stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	47	80 240	7 652	1 807	580
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	4	757	179	35	30
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers</b> .....	††	††	††	††	34	76 313	7 006	1 609	469
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	4	4 891	318	57	20
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	<b>Gasoline service stations</b> .....	††	††	††	††	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	<b>Apparel and accessory stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	4 537	716	169	75
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	3 515	458	125	69
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	<b>Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	††	14	5 962	1 044	250	86
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	12	3 379	586	134	72
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	17	13 235	1 281	289	103
58	<b>Eating and drinking places</b> .....	††	††	††	††	145	39 436	9 760	2 277	1 921
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	104	31 823	7 998	1 856	1 631
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	41	7 613	1 762	421	290
591	<b>Drug and proprietary stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	13	18 217	2 178	523	169
59 ex. 591	<b>Miscellaneous retail stores<sup>2</sup></b> .....	††	††	††	††	79	31 406	4 514	976	535
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	3	4 984	231	47	20
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	44	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	10	2 384	370	88	49
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	5	3 488	694	100	96
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	1	1 426	379	83	54
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	14	3 233	440	105	39
	<b>MISSOULA</b>									
	<b>Retail trade<sup>2</sup></b> .....	705	366 281	356	73	498	358 380	44 601	10 075	5 640
52	<b>Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers</b> .....	††	††	††	††	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	12	6 433	949	219	63
525	Hardware stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	2 578	378	83	45
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	<b>General merchandise group stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>3 4</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	5	40 813	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>3</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	<b>Food stores</b> .....	††	††	††	††	48	73 576	7 284	1 708	657
541	Grocery stores .....	††	††	††	††	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries .....	††	††	††	††	5	660	168	44	59
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers</b> .....	††	††	††	††	28	75 472	7 011	1 396	443
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	††	††	††	††	12	9 054	1 481	318	118
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	<b>Gasoline service stations</b> .....	††	††	††	††	37	25 488	1 518	347	205

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	<b>MISSOULA—Con.</b>									
56	Apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	57	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	2 794	392	124	66
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	23	8 750	946	226	147
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	4 581	596	140	91
566	Shoe stores .....	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	††	††	††	††	5	532	86	20	20
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores .....	††	††	††	††	41	19 858	2 718	611	286
5712	Furniture stores .....	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores .....	††	††	††	††	8	3 300	606	149	61
573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	††	††	††	††	18	7 444	801	175	78
58	Eating and drinking places .....	††	††	††	††	141	39 603	9 941	2 264	2 185
5812	Eating places .....	††	††	††	††	104	31 943	8 326	1 879	1 772
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	††	††	††	††	37	7 660	1 615	385	413
591	Drug and proprietary stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	12 263	1 365	339	122
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	104	37 527	5 224	1 224	636
592	Liquor stores .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores .....	††	††	††	††	11	2 410	486	107	62
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores .....	††	††	††	††	7	2 398	437	107	37
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	††	††	††	††	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers <sup>2</sup> .....	††	††	††	††	8	2 673	408	109	61
598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists .....	††	††	††	††	8	1 434	298	65	55
5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>3</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>4</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.



**Table 8. Summary Statistics for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More:**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas

Geographic area	All establishments <sup>1 2</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>					Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)			
	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (no.)	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers (SIC 52)		General merchandise group stores (SIC 53)	
			Individual proprietorships (no.)	Partnerships (no.)						Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
1 Montana -----	9 504	3 955 199	5 576	899	6 429	3 825 972	442 412	102 494	55 670	438	266 460	151	(D)
2 Beaverhead County -----	129	36 284	82	12	79	33 969	4 023	889	596	7	2 857	1	(D)
3 Dillon -----	93	33 193	54	9	66	31 805	3 767	844	545	6	(D)	1	(D)
4 Balance of county -----	36	3 091	28	3	13	2 164	256	45	51	1	(D)	-	-
5 Big Horn County -----	101	39 248	61	11	73	37 244	3 754	884	533	5	893	3	(D)
6 Hardin -----	73	32 851	40	8	57	32 231	3 115	735	425	4	(D)	2	(D)
7 Balance of county -----	28	6 397	21	3	16	5 013	639	149	108	1	(D)	1	(D)
8 Blaine County -----	74	19 668	52	4	55	17 958	1 961	448	226	7	1 650	-	-
9 Broadwater County -----	41	10 483	28	4	27	10 149	1 024	236	180	2	(D)	1	(D)
10 Carbon County -----	114	24 763	78	15	64	22 061	2 360	521	371	5	1 093	-	-
11 Carter County -----	22	4 005	19	-	13	3 530	230	50	38	1	(D)	1	(D)
12 Cascade County -----	774	452 936	401	63	544	442 717	52 916	12 312	6 051	26	20 998	11	56 543
13 Great Falls -----	656	384 799	324	55	481	377 336	45 942	10 679	5 219	23	(D)	8	(D)
14 Balance of county -----	118	68 137	77	8	63	65 381	6 974	1 633	832	3	(D)	3	(D)
15 Chouteau County -----	65	13 739	45	6	49	12 591	1 124	245	173	5	1 519	2	(D)
16 Custer County -----	157	75 326	93	13	111	73 839	8 407	1 973	1 113	11	9 448	2	(D)
17 Miles City -----	142	73 491	82	11	104	72 212	8 150	1 923	1 086	11	9 448	2	(D)
18 Balance of county -----	15	1 835	11	2	7	1 627	257	50	27	-	-	-	-
19 Daniels County -----	43	8 371	29	6	26	7 294	735	182	122	3	708	-	-
20 Dawson County -----	163	77 787	87	8	106	76 293	8 400	2 108	1 148	11	6 815	2	(D)
21 Glendive -----	146	71 411	76	7	94	70 051	7 746	1 928	1 046	10	(D)	2	(D)
22 Balance of county -----	17	6 376	11	1	12	6 242	654	180	102	1	(D)	-	-
23 Deer Lodge County Δ -----	118	37 413	78	7	88	36 473	4 935	1 085	564	6	1 898	3	486
24 Anaconda-Deer Lodge County Δ -----	118	37 413	78	7	88	36 473	4 935	1 085	564	6	1 898	3	486
25 Fallon County -----	58	19 848	36	5	43	19 185	1 615	396	235	6	1 352	3	1 550
26 Fergus County -----	164	49 874	107	12	104	47 262	5 575	1 322	694	7	3 245	1	(D)
27 Lewistown -----	131	47 057	83	11	85	45 001	5 243	1 253	620	7	3 245	1	(D)
28 Balance of county -----	33	2 817	24	1	19	2 261	332	69	74	-	-	-	-
29 Flathead County -----	720	271 075	424	70	461	260 204	31 171	7 248	3 873	31	19 002	6	8 774
30 Columbia Falls -----	68	18 987	51	7	36	17 493	1 850	404	253	1	(D)	-	-
31 Kalispell -----	366	169 955	200	33	241	164 708	19 797	4 529	2 219	21	11 738	4	(D)
32 Whitefish -----	112	37 799	67	11	77	37 082	4 372	1 096	687	4	2 300	1	(D)
33 Balance of county -----	174	44 334	106	19	107	40 921	5 152	1 219	714	5	(D)	1	(D)
34 Gallatin County -----	661	272 682	366	56	457	266 728	31 315	7 201	4 187	31	23 809	10	19 160
35 Bozeman -----	459	219 574	237	39	320	215 674	26 158	6 106	3 380	19	18 011	7	(D)
36 Balance of county -----	202	53 108	129	17	137	51 054	5 157	1 095	807	12	5 798	3	(D)
37 Garfield County -----	13	2 747	10	1	9	2 543	200	38	30	1	(D)	1	(D)
38 Glacier County -----	154	49 454	90	13	117	48 123	5 036	1 116	726	8	5 444	7	2 734
39 Cut Bank -----	94	32 254	59	6	67	31 567	3 257	776	457	6	(D)	1	(D)
40 Balance of county -----	60	17 200	31	7	50	16 556	1 779	340	269	2	(D)	6	(D)
41 Golden Valley County -----	11	969	9	-	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
42 Granite County -----	39	7 333	24	9	28	6 846	574	128	107	1	(D)	-	-
43 Hill County -----	223	93 629	111	23	159	89 275	10 399	2 442	1 369	12	7 849	5	7 449
44 Havre -----	187	85 151	89	18	137	82 192	9 497	2 232	1 234	9	5 523	4	(D)
45 Balance of county -----	36	8 478	22	5	22	7 083	902	210	135	3	2 326	1	(D)
46 Jefferson County -----	67	8 439	58	3	37	7 517	774	152	151	2	(D)	2	(D)
47 Judith Basin County -----	40	4 495	29	5	22	3 631	381	76	76	2	(D)	-	-
48 Lake County -----	234	63 474	158	21	146	59 891	6 545	1 441	850	13	4 186	3	1 527
49 Polson -----	91	22 400	58	11	54	20 953	2 452	537	319	7	2 510	-	-
50 Balance of county -----	143	41 074	100	10	92	38 938	4 093	904	531	6	1 676	3	1 527
51 Lewis and Clark County -----	510	247 977	288	52	360	243 508	28 879	6 808	3 682	19	15 640	8	13 448
52 Helena -----	429	223 765	234	40	305	220 376	26 221	6 292	3 385	16	(D)	6	(D)
53 Balance of county -----	81	24 212	54	12	55	23 132	2 658	516	297	3	(D)	2	(D)
54 Liberty County -----	25	7 286	12	6	14	6 296	659	154	100	-	-	-	-
55 Lincoln County -----	223	54 368	163	20	130	50 449	4 975	1 119	689	6	1 445	4	2 004
56 Libby -----	102	33 939	66	10	71	32 365	3 267	724	378	3	616	3	(D)
57 Balance of county -----	121	20 429	97	10	59	18 084	1 708	395	311	3	829	1	(D)
58 McCone County -----	23	10 652	15	2	11	10 332	951	233	128	2	(D)	1	(D)
59 Madison County -----	99	14 986	66	10	65	12 793	1 271	250	179	5	1 684	-	(D)
60 Meagher County -----	37	7 119	28	3	23	6 415	513	108	68	3	206	-	-
61 Mineral County -----	46	10 637	28	4	34	10 235	1 302	263	166	2	(D)	-	-
62 Missoula County -----	829	430 909	433	87	578	421 502	50 382	11 359	6 244	29	17 377	10	42 713
63 Missoula -----	705	366 281	356	73	498	358 380	44 601	10 075	5 640	23	(D)	8	(D)
64 Balance of county -----	124	64 628	77	14	80	63 122	5 781	1 284	604	6	(D)	2	(D)
65 Musselshell County -----	54	12 835	38	7	33	11 610	1 365	331	205	4	(D)	2	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.



followed by Δ, see appendix F]

## Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)—Con.

Food stores (SIC 54)		Automotive dealers (SIC 55 ex. 554)		Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)		Apparel and accessory stores (SIC 56)		Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (SIC 57)		Eating and drinking places (SIC 58)		Drug and proprietary stores (SIC 591)		Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> (SIC 59 ex. 591)	
Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
709	926 682	459	730 431	522	387 615	560	196 607	389	164 432	1 925	412 893	200	134 540	1 076	(D)
8	9 154	6	7 677	5	2 649	8	1 953	4	(D)	23	3 844	2	(D)	15	2 522
7	(D)	6	7 677	4	(D)	8	1 953	4	(D)	17	2 827	2	(D)	11	(D)
1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	6	1 017	-	-	4	(D)
11	10 715	8	8 971	12	9 475	6	1 618	1	(D)	17	3 072	3	396	7	1 202
6	8 994	7	(D)	8	(D)	6	1 618	1	(D)	13	2 183	3	396	7	1 202
5	1 721	1	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	4	889	-	-	-	-
6	6 144	6	5 177	4	1 315	8	976	1	(D)	16	1 609	2	(D)	5	537
3	3 383	-	-	4	2 503	-	-	-	-	12	1 494	1	(D)	4	1 205
10	10 566	2	(D)	5	1 936	6	594	-	-	26	4 001	3	(D)	7	967
1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	6	343	1	(D)	1	(D)
54	85 541	40	96 932	45	34 753	47	23 796	48	26 110	172	45 652	13	18 217	88	34 175
47	80 240	34	76 313	42	(D)	43	(D)	47	(D)	145	39 436	13	18 217	79	31 406
7	5 301	6	20 619	3	(D)	4	(D)	1	(D)	27	6 216	-	-	9	2 769
8	3 921	3	(D)	5	1 800	1	(D)	1	(D)	17	1 228	3	399	4	(D)
8	18 033	6	7 754	8	11 458	18	4 503	9	2 056	26	8 799	3	2 465	20	(D)
8	18 033	6	7 754	8	11 458	18	4 503	8	(D)	24	(D)	3	2 465	16	4 432
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	4	(D)
3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	3	332	-	(D)	9	1 036	2	(D)	3	(D)
8	16 124	9	14 462	13	15 581	11	5 664	8	2 781	23	6 097	4	2 223	17	(D)
7	(D)	8	(D)	10	(D)	10	(D)	8	2 781	19	5 186	4	2 223	16	(D)
1	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	4	911	-	-	1	(D)
11	11 972	10	8 935	5	1 502	7	1 531	3	588	29	4 642	3	(D)	11	(D)
11	11 972	10	8 935	5	1 502	7	1 531	3	588	29	4 642	3	(D)	11	(D)
6	7 652	4	3 686	1	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)	9	1 588	3	917	5	1 094
11	14 959	11	10 054	7	3 538	13	4 236	6	2 147	28	4 635	3	1 720	17	(D)
7	14 716	10	(D)	5	(D)	13	4 236	6	2 147	19	3 152	3	1 720	14	2 100
4	243	1	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	9	1 483	-	-	3	(D)
50	83 093	41	45 792	22	13 683	35	13 125	32	11 281	134	29 737	11	9 123	99	26 594
7	10 932	1	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	3	1 187	13	2 015	2	(D)	5	832
27	55 378	28	33 414	12	(D)	21	9 354	19	7 953	51	14 483	6	7 608	52	15 768
7	11 029	8	6 935	4	3 432	8	1 437	5	984	26	5 596	2	(D)	16	4 082
9	5 754	8	(D)	5	3 318	3	(D)	5	1 157	44	7 643	1	(D)	26	5 912
36	49 929	27	44 372	39	29 187	45	13 031	36	16 681	119	28 591	13	8 907	101	33 061
22	39 734	21	36 990	26	16 522	41	12 484	33	16 025	67	20 767	8	8 031	76	(D)
14	10 195	6	7 382	13	12 665	4	547	3	656	52	7 824	5	876	25	(D)
1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	416	1	(D)	1	(D)
14	11 577	8	8 487	14	6 738	13	3 636	5	1 002	30	4 081	2	(D)	16	(D)
5	4 529	7	(D)	7	4 298	11	(D)	5	1 002	15	2 496	2	(D)	8	(D)
9	7 048	1	(D)	7	2 440	2	(D)	-	-	15	1 585	-	-	8	1 841
2	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	225	-	-	2	(D)
4	1 436	1	(D)	5	2 105	1	(D)	-	-	10	803	1	(D)	5	621
16	21 002	12	15 566	7	7 220	23	6 781	6	2 528	39	8 494	5	5 638	34	6 748
15	(D)	7	13 676	6	(D)	23	(D)	6	2 528	33	7 634	5	5 638	29	6 301
1	(D)	5	1 890	1	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	6	860	-	-	5	447
8	3 016	1	(D)	5	975	2	(D)	1	(D)	10	1 171	2	(D)	4	589
2	(D)	2	(D)	5	678	-	-	-	-	6	712	-	-	5	352
22	20 455	11	10 857	10	5 783	12	2 665	6	1 113	47	6 929	5	1 994	17	4 382
6	(D)	4	1 907	2	(D)	7	1 427	3	(D)	16	3 428	2	(D)	7	(D)
16	(D)	7	8 950	8	(D)	5	1 238	3	(D)	31	3 501	3	(D)	10	(D)
41	65 439	24	47 030	25	16 748	26	18 207	32	11 569	118	29 277	10	8 214	57	17 936
32	57 687	21	(D)	15	13 572	26	18 207	32	11 569	95	26 317	10	8 214	52	(D)
9	7 752	3	(D)	10	3 176	-	-	-	-	23	2 960	-	-	5	(D)
3	2 318	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	4	479	2	(D)	1	(D)
15	19 951	16	7 227	7	5 666	10	2 080	4	(D)	40	5 239	5	1 492	23	(D)
6	10 904	8	5 379	5	(D)	7	1 725	3	(D)	17	2 241	2	(D)	17	(D)
9	9 047	8	1 848	2	(D)	3	355	1	(D)	23	2 998	3	(D)	6	914
1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	3	360	-	-	1	(D)
4	(D)	2	(D)	6	2 004	2	(D)	-	-	31	2 422	4	(D)	11	1 408
4	2 458	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	7	680	1	(D)	4	(D)
5	3 034	2	(D)	5	1 894	-	-	1	(D)	10	1 662	1	(D)	8	2 176
62	88 171	36	87 813	48	47 319	58	22 240	44	20 340	168	42 680	11	12 263	112	40 586
48	73 576	28	75 472	37	25 488	57	(D)	41	19 858	141	39 603	11	12 263	104	37 527
14	14 595	8	12 341	11	21 831	1	(D)	3	482	27	3 077	-	-	8	3 059
3	(D)	1	(D)	3	2 492	1	(D)	1	(D)	10	1 608	1	(D)	7	565

**Table 8. Summary Statistics for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More:**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas

	Geographic area	All establishments <sup>1 2</sup>				Establishments with payroll <sup>1</sup>					Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)			
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (no.)	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers (SIC 52)		General merchandise group stores (SIC 53)	
				Individual proprietorships (no.)	Partnerships (no.)						Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
	Montana—Con.													
1	Park County -----	196	53 904	122	25	139	52 326	6 029	1 306	817	7	2 800	2	(D)
2	Livingston -----	133	45 349	77	17	99	44 401	5 196	1 154	700	5	(D)	1	(D)
3	Balance of county -----	63	8 555	45	8	40	7 925	833	152	117	2	(D)	1	(D)
4	Petroleum County -----	7	767	5	-	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
5	Phillips County -----	78	21 996	48	14	51	20 256	2 075	453	247	4	2 167	2	(D)
6	Pondera County -----	87	27 831	57	6	60	27 166	2 582	597	311	3	(D)	2	(D)
7	Conrad -----	55	21 922	33	4	41	21 370	2 196	502	241	3	(D)	1	(D)
8	Balance of county -----	32	5 909	24	2	19	5 796	386	95	70	-	-	1	(D)
9	Powder River County -----	26	5 520	21	1	16	5 343	571	133	87	1	(D)	-	-
10	Powell County -----	78	23 428	48	11	49	22 319	2 471	564	317	4	1 351	2	(D)
11	Deer Lodge -----	58	20 206	37	6	40	19 596	2 169	503	278	4	1 351	2	(D)
12	Balance of county -----	20	3 222	11	5	9	2 723	302	61	39	-	-	-	-
13	Prairie County -----	27	3 686	22	1	14	3 364	332	77	52	1	(D)	1	(D)
14	Ravalli County -----	255	53 781	192	24	142	49 156	4 964	1 113	828	13	4 181	4	1 335
15	Hamilton -----	114	27 783	81	11	67	25 996	2 727	623	443	6	1 846	3	(D)
16	Balance of county -----	141	25 998	111	13	75	23 160	2 237	490	385	7	2 335	1	(D)
17	Richland County -----	163	88 363	90	10	121	86 585	9 334	2 260	1 334	12	9 532	5	5 626
18	Sidney -----	121	77 254	63	7	93	75 988	7 957	1 942	1 120	10	(D)	4	(D)
19	Balance of county -----	42	11 109	27	3	28	10 597	1 377	318	214	2	(D)	1	(D)
20	Roosevelt County -----	126	57 212	70	24	97	55 880	5 002	1 159	636	9	3 925	2	(D)
21	Wolf Point -----	65	33 632	33	13	49	33 171	3 217	765	367	6	(D)	1	(D)
22	Balance of county -----	61	23 580	37	11	48	22 709	1 785	394	269	3	(D)	1	(D)
23	Rosebud County -----	98	40 656	65	9	58	39 811	4 192	990	560	5	2 511	2	(D)
24	Forsyth -----	50	18 743	32	7	30	18 354	1 629	400	217	3	(D)	1	(D)
25	Balance of county -----	48	21 913	33	2	28	21 457	2 563	590	343	2	(D)	1	(D)
26	Sanders County -----	105	17 204	74	9	58	14 652	1 730	397	296	4	1 188	2	(D)
27	Sheridan County -----	90	24 683	60	13	66	23 594	2 949	733	492	8	3 525	-	-
28	Silver Bow County Δ -----	402	182 373	211	40	307	178 273	22 146	5 094	2 468	16	9 270	7	14 316
29	Butte-Silver Bow Δ -----	402	182 373	211	40	307	178 273	22 146	5 094	2 468	16	9 270	7	14 316
30	Stillwater County -----	69	19 115	47	8	46	17 545	1 120	250	189	6	1 767	2	(D)
31	Sweet Grass County -----	39	11 390	29	2	28	10 781	958	218	147	4	1 488	1	(D)
32	Teton County -----	89	16 547	65	9	44	15 050	1 168	270	204	4	1 345	1	(D)
33	Toole County -----	89	21 612	64	5	68	19 857	2 329	569	397	4	1 211	1	(D)
34	Shelby -----	67	18 219	48	4	53	16 841	2 055	503	347	3	(D)	1	(D)
35	Balance of county -----	22	3 393	16	1	15	3 016	274	66	50	1	(D)	-	-
36	Treasure County -----	8	661	5	2	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	-	-
37	Valley County -----	135	48 700	84	16	101	46 921	4 640	1 082	630	8	4 174	5	2 408
38	Glasgow -----	100	45 055	56	11	79	43 857	4 305	1 009	576	8	4 174	5	2 408
39	Balance of county -----	35	3 645	28	5	22	3 064	335	73	54	-	-	-	-
40	Wheatland County -----	33	6 530	27	2	22	6 147	543	130	110	3	285	1	(D)
41	Wibaux County -----	17	5 721	10	3	13	5 395	469	104	65	1	(D)	1	(D)
42	Yellowstone County -----	1 256	782 708	614	107	846	765 484	92 865	21 840	10 563	47	60 914	19	102 883
43	Billings -----	1 013	701 163	469	89	700	688 243	83 673	19 850	9 386	31	49 981	18	(D)
44	Laurel -----	76	28 782	47	7	48	27 535	2 804	592	366	5	1 058	-	-
45	Balance of county -----	167	52 763	98	11	98	49 706	6 388	1 398	811	11	9 875	1	(D)
46	Yellowstone National Park -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.



## 1982—Con.

followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)—Con.															
Food stores (SIC 54)		Automotive dealers (SIC 55 ex. 554)		Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)		Apparel and accessory stores (SIC 56)		Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (SIC 57)		Eating and drinking places (SIC 58)		Drug and proprietary stores (SIC 591)		Miscellaneous retail stores <sup>2</sup> (SIC 59 ex. 591)	
Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)
15	14 935	11	7 644	16	7 036	10	2 582	6	928	42	7 992	6	2 184	24	(D)
11	13 657	10	(D)	7	4 195	10	2 582	6	928	26	5 863	6	2 184	17	(D)
4	1 278	1	(D)	9	2 841	-	-	-	-	16	2 129	-	-	7	1 075
-	-	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
8	4 847	5	3 479	5	3 672	5	1 338	-	-	16	2 380	2	(D)	4	(D)
6	6 759	6	10 865	3	1 175	6	1 451	2	(D)	22	1 799	2	(D)	8	573
4	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)	5	(D)	2	(D)	14	1 385	2	(D)	4	(D)
2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	8	414	-	-	4	(D)
-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	6	667	1	(D)	3	(D)
4	(D)	5	4 172	5	3 614	2	(D)	1	(D)	17	2 683	3	852	6	2 616
4	(D)	5	4 172	3	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	11	(D)	3	852	5	(D)
-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	6	(D)	-	-	1	(D)
3	680	2	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	5	523	1	(D)	1	(D)
14	14 867	9	7 459	8	5 439	10	3 220	7	959	50	6 438	4	1 684	23	3 574
5	(D)	6	(D)	4	3 440	9	(D)	4	787	18	2 382	1	(D)	11	2 248
9	(D)	3	(D)	4	1 999	1	(D)	3	172	32	4 056	3	(D)	12	1 326
10	19 549	8	19 183	13	9 013	14	3 994	6	3 139	34	10 227	3	(D)	16	(D)
7	(D)	5	16 510	10	(D)	11	(D)	6	3 139	23	7 913	3	(D)	14	(D)
3	(D)	3	2 673	3	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	11	2 314	-	-	2	(D)
12	10 463	6	14 259	9	11 773	8	2 626	1	(D)	31	5 877	4	1 023	15	3 311
5	5 210	4	(D)	3	(D)	7	(D)	1	(D)	11	2 820	2	(D)	9	2 350
7	5 253	2	(D)	6	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	20	3 057	2	(D)	6	961
8	15 459	6	9 526	4	3 011	3	(D)	1	(D)	19	4 767	1	(D)	9	2 832
4	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	8	1 711	1	(D)	4	(D)
4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	11	3 056	-	-	5	(D)
11	7 211	5	464	3	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	19	2 024	3	989	10	1 257
9	7 027	2	(D)	4	(D)	9	2 109	4	1 980	21	4 251	2	(D)	7	(D)
34	48 196	17	27 857	27	18 728	24	5 869	21	10 385	101	21 550	9	8 504	51	13 598
34	48 196	17	27 857	27	18 728	24	5 869	21	10 385	101	21 550	9	8 504	51	13 598
5	901	3	(D)	6	7 984	2	(D)	1	(D)	13	1 218	4	540	4	(D)
3	(D)	1	(D)	4	3 124	2	(D)	1	(D)	7	836	2	(D)	3	(D)
8	3 963	4	(D)	3	1 562	3	(D)	1	(D)	14	1 155	2	(D)	4	(D)
7	5 400	2	(D)	8	3 706	6	1 223	1	(D)	29	3 532	2	(D)	8	1 172
4	(D)	2	(D)	6	(D)	6	1 223	1	(D)	23	2 797	2	(D)	5	(D)
3	(D)	-	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	6	735	-	-	3	(D)
1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-
13	10 433	5	7 988	14	9 967	6	1 238	3	1 245	29	4 185	6	1 066	12	4 217
8	9 722	3	(D)	11	(D)	6	1 238	3	1 245	20	3 504	5	(D)	10	(D)
5	711	2	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	-	-	9	681	1	(D)	2	(D)
5	1 979	2	(D)	3	1 408	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	5	605	1	(D)	1	(D)
91	153 161	61	153 795	61	55 755	83	39 381	80	40 167	232	75 774	20	26 131	152	57 523
72	132 189	53	(D)	52	49 437	69	34 095	76	38 616	187	65 094	15	(D)	127	50 067
6	11 530	4	4 973	3	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)	15	2 964	3	1 474	6	1 062
13	9 442	4	(D)	6	(D)	10	(D)	2	(D)	30	7 716	2	(D)	19	6 394
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46



**Table 9. Counties Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000)	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
			Sales <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000)	Percent of State total				Sales <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
<b>Montana</b> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>3 955 199</b>	<b>3 955 199</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Montana—Con.</b>				
Yellowstone.....	1	782 708	782 708	19.8	Fallon.....	30	19 848	3 724 294	94.2
Cascade.....	2	452 936	1 235 644	31.2	Blaine.....	31	19 668	3 743 962	94.7
Missoula.....	3	430 909	1 666 553	42.1	Stillwater.....	32	19 115	3 763 077	95.1
Gallatin.....	4	272 682	1 939 235	49.0	Sanders.....	33	17 204	3 780 281	95.6
Flathead.....	5	271 075	2 210 310	55.9	Teton.....	34	16 547	3 796 828	96.0
Lewis and Clark.....	6	247 977	2 458 287	62.2	Madison.....	35	14 986	3 811 814	96.4
Silver Bow Δ.....	7	182 373	2 640 660	66.8	Chouteau.....	36	13 739	3 825 553	96.7
Hill.....	8	93 629	2 734 289	69.1	Musselshell.....	37	12 835	3 838 388	97.0
Richland.....	9	88 363	2 822 652	71.4	Sweet Grass.....	38	11 390	3 849 778	97.3
Dawson.....	10	77 787	2 900 439	73.3	McCone.....	39	10 652	3 860 430	97.6
Custer.....	11	75 326	2 975 765	75.2	Mineral.....	40	10 637	3 871 067	97.9
Lake.....	12	63 474	3 039 239	76.8	Broadwater.....	41	10 483	3 881 550	98.1
Roosevelt.....	13	57 212	3 096 451	78.3	Jefferson.....	42	8 439	3 889 989	98.4
Lincoln.....	14	54 368	3 150 819	79.7	Daniels.....	43	8 371	3 898 360	98.6
Park.....	15	53 904	3 204 723	81.0	Granite.....	44	7 333	3 905 693	98.7
Ravalli.....	16	53 781	3 258 504	82.4	Liberty.....	45	7 286	3 912 979	98.9
Fergus.....	17	49 874	3 308 378	83.6	Meagher.....	46	7 119	3 920 098	99.1
Glacier.....	18	49 454	3 357 832	84.9	Wheatland.....	47	6 530	3 926 628	99.3
Valley.....	19	48 700	3 406 532	86.1	Wibaux.....	48	5 721	3 932 349	99.4
Rosebud.....	20	40 656	3 447 188	87.2	Powder River.....	49	5 520	3 937 869	99.6
Big Horn.....	21	39 248	3 486 436	88.1	Judith Basin.....	50	4 495	3 942 364	99.7
Deer Lodge Δ.....	22	37 413	3 523 849	89.1	Carter.....	51	4 005	3 946 369	99.8
Beaverhead.....	23	36 284	3 560 133	90.0	Prairie.....	52	3 686	3 950 055	99.9
Pondera.....	24	27 831	3 587 964	90.7	Garfield.....	53	2 747	3 952 802	99.9
Carbon.....	25	24 763	3 612 727	91.3	Golden Valley.....	54	969	3 953 771	100.0
Sheridan.....	26	24 683	3 637 410	92.0	Petroleum.....	55	767	3 954 538	100.0
Powell.....	27	23 428	3 660 838	92.6	Treasure.....	56	661	3 955 199	100.0
Phillips.....	28	21 996	3 682 834	93.1	Yellowstone National Park.....	57	-	3 955 199	100.0
Toole.....	29	21 612	3 704 446	93.7					

<sup>1</sup>Counties with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

<sup>2</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

**Table 10. Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000)	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank <sup>1</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
			Sales <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000)	Percent of State total				Sales <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
<b>Montana</b> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>3 955 199</b>	<b>3 955 199</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Montana—Con.</b>				
Billings.....	1	701 163	701 163	17.7	Anaconda-Deer Lodge County Δ.....	16	37 413	2 767 890	70.0
Great Falls.....	2	384 799	1 085 962	27.5	Libby.....	17	33 939	2 801 829	70.8
Missoula.....	3	366 281	1 452 243	36.7	Wolf Point.....	18	33 632	2 835 461	71.7
Helena.....	4	223 765	1 676 008	42.4	Dillon.....	19	33 193	2 868 654	72.5
Bozeman.....	5	219 574	1 895 582	47.9	Hardin.....	20	32 851	2 901 505	73.4
Butte-Silver Bow Δ.....	6	182 373	2 077 955	52.5	Cut Bank.....	21	32 254	2 933 759	74.2
Kalispell.....	7	169 955	2 247 910	56.8	Laurel.....	22	28 782	2 962 541	74.9
Havre.....	8	85 151	2 333 061	59.0	Hamilton.....	23	27 783	2 990 324	75.6
Sidney.....	9	77 254	2 410 315	60.9	Poison.....	24	22 400	3 012 724	76.2
Miles City.....	10	73 491	2 483 806	62.8	Conrad.....	25	21 922	3 034 646	76.7
Glendive.....	11	71 411	2 555 217	64.6	Deer Lodge.....	26	20 206	3 054 852	77.2
Lewistown.....	12	47 057	2 602 274	65.8	Columbia Falls.....	27	18 987	3 073 839	77.7
Livingston.....	13	45 349	2 647 623	66.9	Forsyth.....	28	18 743	3 092 582	78.2
Glasgow.....	14	45 055	2 692 678	68.0	Shelby.....	29	18 219	3 110 801	78.7
Whitefish.....	15	37 799	2 730 477	69.1					

<sup>1</sup>Places with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

<sup>2</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

# APPENDIX A.

## General Explanation

### CENSUS COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

**Structure and method of enumeration**—Firms in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade were divided into the nonmail universe and mail universe. The coverage and the method of obtaining census information from each follow:

1. The nonmail universe consists of firms which were not required to file a regular census return and includes:

- a. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employees during 1982. Sales information for them was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of a large number of firms, nonemployers account for less than 5 percent of total retail sales.

The census included only those retail nonemployer firms which reported a sales volume of \$1,000 or more during 1982 plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$1,000 or more. This change in qualifications for the 1982 census is described in the Comparability of the 1977 and 1982 Censuses section below.

- b. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to all business firms with paid employees at anytime during 1982 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.) Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers generally included firms with one to three employees and represented about 10 percent of total retail sales.

Data on sales, payroll, and employment for employer firms below the cutoff were derived or estimated from the administrative records of other Federal agencies, except for a 10-percent sample which was included in the mail universe.

2. The mail universe consists of firms for which information was obtained basically by means of a mail canvass and includes:

- a. Large employers, i.e., all employer firms above the payroll size cutoff established to separate large from small employers. Within this category, a report of company organization is conducted periodically to identify firms which operated establishments at more than one location and to obtain information on payroll and mid-March employment at each location. The 1981 Report of Company Organization was used as a coverage check in the census. In the census mailing package containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires, firms were sent a form to use in updating the list of establishments with those opened since 1981.

- b. The 10-percent sample of small employers referred to in section 1b above which were sent the census

mailing packages containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires.

**Method of classifying kinds of business**—The retail trade classifications for all establishments were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.<sup>1</sup> However, the method of assigning these classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the nonmail and mail universe as follows:

1. The nonmail universe.

- a. All nonemployers were classified inside or outside of retail trade on the basis of information obtained from other Federal agencies. Data are not provided for nonemployers by kind of business as planned for 1982 because a substantial number of the nonemployer records, obtained from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.

- b. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1977 census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1982 census kind-of-business code.

2. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self designation and answers to questions on sales by merchandise lines and other special inquiries.

### COMPARABILITY OF THE 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES

The 1977 and 1982 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the following:

**Geographic areas**—The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1982 census are not the same as in the 1977 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, redefinitions of SMSA's, and changes in qualifying criteria since 1977.

In 1977, separate data were published for certain census-defined unincorporated places with 25,000 inhabitants or more. For 1982, data for census-defined, unincorporated places

<sup>1</sup>Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.



are no longer shown separately but are included as part of the "remainder of county" statistics. In addition, improved methods, used in the 1982 census for determining the proper geographic areas into which businesses are tabulated within a given county, resulted in a number of businesses that were not tabulated as part of the "remainder of county" statistics in previous censuses being included within the "remainder of county" for 1982.

In 1977, special economic urban areas (see Geographic Areas Covered in introductory text) in New England qualified for separate publication if they had an urban population of at least 2,500 and a total population of at least 10,000. For 1982, the urban population requirement has been eliminated, and the area must have a population of 10,000 to qualify for separate publication.

**Leased departments**—In 1977 and in prior censuses, data for leased departments were consolidated with the data for stores in which they were located. In the 1982 census, each leased department was treated as a separate establishment and was classified according to the kind of business it conducted. For example, in the 1977 reports, data for a leased department selling shoes were included in the kind-of-business statistics of the lessor store. For the 1982 reports, however, a leased department selling shoes would be considered a separate retail establishment under the "shoe store" classification. It should also be noted that in the 1982 classifications (with the exception of department stores for which leased department data are recognized for classification purposes), the procedure which separated the leased department from the main store might have affected the kind-of-business code assigned to a relatively small number of main stores, because the coding procedure did not take into account the lines of merchandise carried by the leased department.

Because of these changes in the leased department concepts between 1977 and 1982, the 1977 data were retabulated at the State and United States levels to put them on a comparable basis with the 1982 data. Also, due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales summaries for 1982 have been separately presented for the following classifications:

- Department stores (incl. leased depts.)
- Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

**Nonemployer firms**—In 1977, the census included any retail nonemployer firm which reported a sales volume of \$2,500 or more, plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$2,500 or more. In the 1982 census, nonemployer firms are included if, on an annual basis, they reported a sales volume of at least \$1,000. This change was made so that establishments will be included in the retail census based on the same criterion used for including establishments in the other economic censuses, i.e., \$1,000. Had the 1982 criterion been applied in the 1977 Census of Retail Trade, an additional 62,000 nonemployers with sales of \$120.6 million would have been included.

In 1977 and prior censuses, the combined data for all establishments (nonemployer firms plus establishments of employer firms) were presented for selected kind-of-business classifications including all 2-digit major industry groups. For these censuses, data for nonemployer firms were obtained from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Services (IRS)

based on business tax returns. For 1982, data for nonemployers and the combined data for all establishments are presented only at the retail trade total level for all geographic areas. These data could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into various miscellaneous categories rather than in the specific kind of business. As a result, when the IRS supplied the Bureau of the Census with the kind-of-business codes derived from information reported by businesses for 1982 on IRS form 1040, Schedule C, the Bureau found that there were proportionately far more businesses classified in miscellaneous categories for 1982 than for 1977. The Bureau of the Census and the IRS are taking steps to ensure that data can be published for all establishments by kind of business in the 1987 and subsequent censuses.

## EXPLANATION OF TERMS

**Establishments**—An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Census of retail trade figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were derived from a sample and will be provided in the retail trade report, Miscellaneous Subjects (RC82-14). Each retail establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments in this publication represents the number in business at the end of the year.

A comparison of the number of establishments in business at the end of the year versus the number active any time during the year for the United States as a whole is presented, for establishments with payroll, by kind-of-business group and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade in appendix G of the United States Summary report included as part of this series.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted under the same ownership at a single location, and when conditions prescribed by the SIC manual for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

**Firms**—A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. For economic census purposes, the terms firm and company are synonymous.

**Sales**—Sales include merchandise sold for cash or credit at retail and wholesale by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade; amounts received from customers for layaway purchases; receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; and



gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on to the retailer.

Sales are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include carrying or other credit charges; sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities; commissions from vending machine operators; and nonoperating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

Sales in this report do not include retail sales made by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than retail trade. They do include receipts other than from the sale of merchandise at retail, e.g., service receipts, sales to industrial users, and sales to other retailers, by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade.

Although the count of establishments in this report represents the number in business at the end of the year, the sales figures include sales of all establishments in business at any time during the year.

**Annual payroll**—Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings) paid during the year to all employees. Tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers are included. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on form 941.

**First quarter payroll**—This item consists of payroll, as defined above, paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1982.

**Paid employees for pay period including March 12**—Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

**Legal form of organization**—The legal form of organization for firms in the mail universe was based on the response to the organization status inquiry on the various census forms. The legal form of organization of nonmail firms was generally based on information available from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Limited data are published in this series of reports for individual proprietorships and partnerships. A later retail trade report, Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization), RC82-I-1, will present data by the following legal forms of organization:

1. Corporations (including corporate cooperatives).
2. Individual proprietorships.
3. Partnerships.
4. Other types.

**Auxiliary establishments**—Each company included in this census was asked to identify and report separately those auxiliary locations whose primary functions were to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company. Data for auxiliaries which primarily service retail establishments are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

## ALL ESTABLISHMENTS VERSUS ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL

Most tables in this report present data for two major categories of establishments: All establishments and establishments with payroll.

The term "all establishments" includes those without payroll ("mom and pop" operators) and those with payroll. The number and sales of establishments without payroll is determined by subtracting data for establishments with payroll from data for all establishments.

As in the table below:

$$\begin{array}{r} 2,972 \text{ (Number of total establishments)} \\ -1,900 \text{ (Number of establishments with payroll)} \\ \hline 1,072 \text{ (Number of establishments without payroll)} \end{array}$$

The sales of the 1,072 establishments is \$27,006 (000).

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982**

(For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A)

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments <sup>1</sup>				Establishments with payroll				
		Number      Sales (\$1,000)		Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	Retail trade <sup>2</sup> .....	2 972	771 535	1 593	295	1 900	744 529	105 855	23 434	14 760



As explained in the "Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses," data are not shown by kind of business for all establishments. Instead, the symbol †† appears to denote that data for all establishments are available only for total retail trade (see Abbreviations and Symbols in the introductory text).

## KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Retail trade, major groups 52 through 59 in the 1972 SIC manual, includes establishments engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and in rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. Exceptions are necessitated by trade practices. For example, lumber yards and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores are included in retail trade if they sell to the general public, even if a higher proportion of their sales is made to contractors. Establishments engaged in selling products to the general public from displayed merchandise, such as typewriters, stationery, or gasoline, are classified in retail trade even though such products may not be used for personal or household consumption. However, establishments that sell exclusively to business establishments, institutional and industrial users, or contractors are classified in wholesale trade.

Other important characteristics of retail trade establishments are that they are usually fixed places of business; they are engaged in activities to attract the general public to buy; they buy or receive as well as sell merchandise; they may process their products, although processing is incidental or subordinate to selling; and they are considered as retail in the trade. Not all of these characteristics need be present and some are modified by trade practice.

Establishments covered by the census were assigned kind-of-business classifications according to the industry classifications defined in the 1972 SIC manual. When a more detailed classification was needed than that defined in the SIC manual, more kinds of business were identified within an SIC.

In general, retail establishments were classified according to the principal lines of commodities sold (groceries, hardware, etc.), or the usual trade designation (drug store, cigar store, etc.).

Kind-of-business classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications; most businesses sell several kinds of commodities. The kind-of-business code generally reflects either the individual commodity or the commodity group which is the primary source of the establishment's business. Thus, the classification of establishments by kind of business generally does not make it possible to determine either the number of establishments handling a particular commodity or the sales of that commodity. For example, the food stores classification excludes stores selling food if the sale of food is not the primary source of receipts; moreover, even though stores are classified as food stores, some of their receipts may be derived from the sale of nonfood products. (Information on the extent to which various broad groups of commodities, or merchandise lines, sold by different kinds of business is available in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade report, Merchandise Line Sales, RC82-I-3.)

### Building Materials, Hardware, Garden Supply, and Mobile Home Dealers (SIC Major Group 52)

This major group includes retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint,

glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and mobile homes. It includes lumber and other building materials dealers and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales; these establishments are known as retail in the trade. Establishments primarily selling these products but not selling to the general public are classified in wholesale trade.

**Lumber and other building materials dealers (SIC 521)**—Establishments engaged in selling primarily lumber or lumber and a general line of building materials to the general public. While these establishments may also sell to contractors, they are known as retail in the trade. The lumber they sell may include rough and dressed lumber, flooring, molding, doors, sashes, frames, and other millwork. The building materials may include roofing, siding, shingles, wallboard, paint, brick, tile, cement, sand, gravel, and other building materials and supplies. Hardware is often an important line of retail lumber and building materials dealers. Establishments not selling to the general public or known in the trade as wholesale are classified in SIC 503.

**Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores (SIC 523)**—Establishments engaged in selling primarily paint, glass, and wallpaper, or any combination of these lines, to the general public. While these establishments may also sell to contractors, they are known as retail in the trade. Establishments not selling to the general public or that are known in the trade as wholesale are classified in wholesale trade.

**Hardware stores (SIC 525)**—Establishments primarily selling a number of basic hardware lines such as tools, builders' hardware, paint and glass, housewares and household appliances, cutlery, and roofing materials, no one of which accounts for 50 percent or more of the sales of the establishments.

**Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores (SIC 526)**—Establishments primarily engaged in selling trees, shrubs, other plants, seeds, bulbs, mulches, soil conditioners, fertilizers, pesticides, garden tools, and other garden supplies to the general public. These establishments primarily sell products purchased from others, but may sell some plants which they grow themselves. Establishments primarily engaged in the growing of plants are classified in SIC major group 01.

**Mobile home dealers (SIC 527)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sales of new and used mobile homes, including parts and accessories. Establishments primarily selling travel trailers and campers are classified in SIC 5561.

### General Merchandise Group Stores (SIC Major Group 53)

This major group includes retail stores which sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food. The stores included in this group are known as department stores, variety stores, general merchandise stores, general stores, etc. Establishments primarily engaged in selling used general merchandise are classified in SIC 593, and those selling general

merchandise by mail, vending machine, or direct selling are classified in SIC 596.

**Department stores (SIC 531)**—Establishments normally employing 25 people or more, having sales of apparel and soft goods combined amounting to 20 percent or more of total sales, and selling each of the following lines of merchandise:

1. Furniture, home furnishings, appliances, and radio and TV sets.
2. A general line of apparel for the family.
3. Household linens and dry goods.

The employment and lines of merchandise sold in leased departments are both taken into account when classifying a department store.

To qualify as a department store, sales of each of the lines listed above must be less than 80 percent of total store sales. An establishment with total sales of \$10 million or more is classified as a department store even if sales of one of the merchandise lines listed above exceed the maximum percent of total sales, provided that the combined sales of the other two groups are \$1 million or more. Relatively few stores are included in this classification as a result of this special rule and most of those which are would otherwise have been classified in the apparel group (SIC major group 56).

Due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales have been separately presented for the following classifications:

Department stores (incl. leased depts.)  
Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

For States and for areas with 10,000 retail establishments or more, the following subcategories of Department stores (excl. leased depts.) are also presented:

**Conventional department stores (SIC 531 pt.)**—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and:

1. Usually provide check-out service and customer assistance (sales persons) within each department.
2. Frequently have a catalog order desk.
3. Are not affiliated with a company which operates similar establishments on a national basis.

These stores often sell:

1. Soft goods and hard goods which are primarily nationally advertised brands.
2. Appliances which are serviced by another company.
3. Limited lines of merchandise through seasonal or special catalogs.

**Discount or mass merchandising department stores (SIC 531 pt.)**—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and usually:

1. Convey the image of a high-volume, fast turnover outlet selling a variety of merchandise for less than conventional prices.

2. Provide centralized check-out service.

3. Do not provide customer assistance within store departments. Merchandise is normally sold through self-service with minimal assistance provided in any department.

4. Do not have a catalog order desk.

These stores often sell:

1. Soft goods which are usually their own corporate brands or are unbranded.
2. Hard goods which are primarily nationally advertised brands.
3. Appliances which are serviced by another company.

**National chain department stores (SIC 531 pt.)**—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and:

1. Usually provide check-out service and customer assistance (sales persons) within each department.
2. Usually have a catalog order desk.
3. Are affiliated with a company which operates similar establishments on a national basis.

These stores often sell:

1. Soft goods and hard goods which are their own corporate brands or are unbranded.
2. Appliances which are serviced by their own company.

**Variety stores (SIC 533)**—Establishments engaged in the retail sale of a variety of merchandise in the low and popular price ranges. Sales usually are made on a cash-and-carry basis with the open selling method of display and customer selection of merchandise. These stores generally do not carry a complete line of merchandise, are not departmentalized, do not carry their own charge service, and do not deliver merchandise.

**Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of a general line of apparel, dry goods, hardware, homewares or home furnishings, groceries, and other lines in limited amounts. Stores selling commodities covered in the definition for department stores but normally having less than 25 employees, and stores usually known as country general stores are included here. Also included are most catalog showrooms and establishments whose sales of apparel or furniture and home furnishings exceed half of their totals sales, providing that sales of the smaller of the two lines in combination with dry goods and household linens account for 20 percent or more of total sales.

## **Food Stores (SIC Major Group 54)**

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling food for home preparation and consumption. Establishments primarily engaged in selling prepared foods and drinks for consumption on the premises are classified in major group 58, and stores primarily engaged in selling packaged beers and liquors are classified in SIC 5921.



**Grocery stores (SIC 541)**—Establishments primarily selling (1) a wide variety of canned or frozen foods such as vegetables, fruits, and soups; (2) packaged or bulk dry groceries, such as tea, coffee, cocoa, dried fruits, spices, sugar, flour, and crackers, and (3) other processed foods and nonedible grocery items. These establishments often also sell smoked and prepared meats, fresh fish and poultry, fresh vegetables and fruits, and fresh or frozen meats. Establishments commonly known as supermarkets, food stores, and delicatessens are included if receipts from sales of groceries and food items for off-premise preparation and consumption are 50 percent or more of total sales.

**Meat and fish (seafood) markets (SIC 542)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of fresh, frozen or cured meats, fish, shellfish and other seafoods. They may also sell poultry, dairy products, eggs, and other commodities. Meat markets may butcher animals on their own account, or they may buy from others. This industry includes freezer and locker meat provisioners. Food locker plants primarily engaged in renting locker space for the storage of food products for individual households are classified in industry 4222.

**Fruit stores and vegetable markets (SIC 543)**—Establishments primarily selling fresh fruits and fresh vegetables. They frequently also carry a limited line of grocery items. Roadside stands of farmers selling only their own produce are not included in the census.

**Candy, nut, and confectionery stores (SIC 544)**—Establishments primarily selling candy, nuts, sweetmeats, and other confections. A soda fountain or lunch counter is frequently operated in these stores.

**Dairy products stores (SIC 545)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of dairy products such as milk, cream, butter, cheese, and related products to over-the-counter customers. Ice cream and frozen custard stands are classified in SIC 5812 and establishments buying ice cream and similar products and selling them from trucks or wagons are classified in SIC 5963. Establishments primarily engaged in processing and distributing milk and cream are classified in SIC 2026.

**Retail bakeries—baking and selling (SIC 5462)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of bakery products, such as bread, cakes, and pies, and preparing some or all of the products sold on the premises. Establishments manufacturing bakery products and selling them chiefly through house-to-house routes are classified in SIC 2051. Establishments purchasing bakery products and selling them house to house are classified in SIC 5963.

**Retail bakeries—selling only (SIC 5463)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of bakery products such as bread, cakes, and pies, none of which are produced on the premises.

**Miscellaneous food stores (SIC 549)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized foods not elsewhere classified, such as eggs and poultry, health foods, spices, herbs, coffee, and tea. The poultry stores may sell live poultry, slaughter and clean poultry for their own account and sell dressed fowls, or sell fowls cleaned and dressed by others.

## **Automotive Dealers and Gasoline Service Stations (SIC Major Group 55)**

This major group includes retail dealers selling new and used automobiles, boats, recreational vehicles and utility trailers, and motorcycles and mopeds; dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories; and gasoline service stations selling gasoline and lubricating oils. It includes establishments dealing exclusively in used automobiles, but not establishments dealing exclusively in used parts (SIC 5931). Also included are automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles. Automotive distributors, the greater part of whose sales are to dealers or to institutional or industrial users, are classified in wholesale trade.

**Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars (SIC 551)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the sale of new automobiles or new and used automobiles. These establishments have a franchise for the sale of new domestic and/or new imported automobiles. They usually have a service and parts department.

**Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only (SIC 552)**—Establishments primarily selling used cars and not holding a franchise for the sale of new passenger cars.

**Tire, battery, and accessory dealers (SIC 553 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling new automobile tires, batteries, automobile seat covers, and other automotive parts and accessories. Establishments primarily selling used merchandise are classified as used merchandise stores (SIC 5931).

**Other auto and home supply stores (SIC 553 pt.)**—Establishments engaged in selling a combination of lines of merchandise including tires, batteries and accessories, household appliances, radios and television sets, sporting and recreational goods, toys, housewares, and hardware, no one of which accounts for over 49 percent of total sales.

**Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)**—Establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. Usually these establishments also sell tires, batteries, and accessories, and perform minor repair work and services. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included.

**Boat dealers (SIC 555)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motorboats and other watercraft, including parts, accessories, marine supplies, and outboard motors.

**Recreational and utility trailer dealers (SIC 556)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used recreational vehicles, trailers, campers (pickup coaches), and other trailers for passenger automobiles, and motor homes, including parts and accessories. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of mobile homes are classified in SIC 527.

**Motorcycle dealers (SIC 557)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motorcycles, motor scooters, and mopeds, including parts and accessories.

**Automotive dealers, n.e.c. (SIC 559)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used automotive



vehicles, such as snowmobiles, dunebuggies, and gocarts; aircraft; and new equipment and supplies, not elsewhere classified.

## **Apparel and Accessory Stores (SIC Major Group 56)**

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear and adornment. Not included are establishments which meet the criteria for Department stores (SIC 531) or Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539) even though most of their receipts are from the sale of apparel and apparel accessories.

**Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (SIC 561)**—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' ready-to-wear clothing and furnishings. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales and (2) receipts from sales of all men's and boys' apparel are three or more times the receipts from sales of all women's and girls' apparel.

**Women's ready-to-wear stores (SIC 562)**—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' ready-to-wear apparel. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel are three or more times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel, and (3) sales of dresses, skirts, slacks, coats, suits, and furs are two or more times greater than the sales of millinery, hosiery, underwear, blouses, handbags, and other apparel and accessories.

**Women's accessory and specialty stores (SIC 563)**—Establishments primarily engaged in selling women's accessories and specialties, such as millinery (ready-to-wear and custom made), blouses, knitwear, hats, foundation garments, underclothing, negligees, robes, hosiery, costume jewelry, gloves, and handbags. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

**Children's and infants' wear stores (SIC 564)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of children's and infants' clothing, furnishings, and accessories. They may specialize in either children's or infants' wear or sell a combination of children's and infants' wear.

**Family clothing stores (SIC 565)**—Establishments primarily selling clothing, furnishings, and accessories for men, women, and children, without specializing in any one line. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of their total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel items, and (3) sales of men's and boys' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all women's and girls' apparel items.

**Men's shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling women's and girls' and/or children's and infants' footwear are included in this classification if sales of men's and boys' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of women's, girls', children's, and infants' footwear.

**Women's shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling men's and boys' and/or children's and infants' footwear are included in this classification if sales of women's and girls' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of men's, boys', children's, and infants' footwear.

**Children's and juveniles' shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling children's and infants' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling men's, boys', and/or women's and girls' footwear are included in this classification if sales of children's and infants' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of men's, boys', women's, and girls' footwear.

**Family shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling both men's and women's shoes and other footwear; they may or may not sell children's shoes. Frequently, they also sell accessories such as hosiery, gloves, and handbags. Establishments are included in this classification if (1) sales of any one of the three major groupings (men's and boys' footwear, women's and girls' footwear, and children's and infants' footwear) are not more than three times the sales of the other two groups combined and (2) if children's and infants' footwear are not carried, sales of the larger of the two remaining groups are not more than three times the sales of the smaller group.

**Furriers and fur shops (SIC 568)**—Retail establishments primarily engaged in selling fur coats and other fur apparel, including fur apparel made in the same establishment to custom order. Establishments primarily engaged in fur repair and storage and which also may sell a minor amount of fur apparel are classified in SIC 7219. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

**Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores (SIC 569)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of apparel and accessories not elsewhere classified, such as uniforms, bathing suits, raincoats, riding apparel, sports apparel, umbrellas, wigs, and toupees. This industry also includes custom tailors primarily engaged in making and selling men's and women's clothing (except fur apparel, SIC 568) to individual order.

## **Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment Stores (SIC Major Group 57)**

This major group includes retail stores selling goods used for furnishing the home, such as furniture, floor coverings, draperies, glass and chinaware, domestic stoves, refrigerators, and household electrical and gas appliances. Establishments selling electrical and gas appliances are included in this group only if the major part of their sales consists of articles for home use. Dealers primarily engaged in selling antique and secondhand furniture are classified in SIC 5931. Stores primarily engaged in selling merchandise but also providing an interior decorating service are classified according to the merchandise handled. Interior designers primarily engaged in advising clients on the selection of interior decorations are classified in SIC 7399.

**Furniture stores (SIC 5712)**—Establishments primarily selling household furniture, beds, mattresses, springs, and other sleep equipment. Also included in this classification are establishments selling household appliances, phonographs, radios,



television sets, and floor coverings provided the receipts from sales of furniture and sleep equipment exceed those from sales of other merchandise.

**Floor covering stores (SIC 5713)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of floor coverings and related products. Establishments sometimes performing installation service are included in this industry. Contractors primarily engaged in installing floor coverings are classified in SIC 1752.

**Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores (SIC 5714)**—Establishments primarily selling draperies, curtains, slipcovers, and upholstery materials. Establishments primarily selling custom-made draperies and slipcovers for household use also are included. Establishments primarily engaged in reupholstering or repairing furniture are classified in SIC 7641.

**Miscellaneous home furnishing stores (SIC 5719)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of miscellaneous home furnishings, such as china, glassware, and metalware for kitchen and table use, bedding and linen, brooms, brushes, lamps and shades, mirrors and pictures, venetian blinds, and window shades. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of miscellaneous home furnishings by house-to-house canvass or by party-plan merchandising are classified in SIC 5963.

**Household appliance stores (SIC 572)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of electric and gas refrigerators, stoves, and other household appliances such as electric irons, percolators, hot plates, and vacuum cleaners. Many such stores also sell radios and television sets.

**Radio and television stores (SIC 5732)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale and installation of radios, television sets, home computers and software, record players, and high fidelity (hi-fi) and sound reproducing equipment. Such establishments also may sell additional lines such as household appliances, musical instruments, or records. Radio and television repair shops are classified in SIC 7622.

**Record shops (SIC 5733 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling phonograph records and albums. Related merchandise also frequently is sold in these stores.

**Musical instrument stores (SIC 5733 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling musical instruments such as organs, pianos, horns, stringed instruments, and percussion instruments. Other musical supplies may also be sold in these stores.

## **Eating and Drinking Places (SIC Major Group 58)**

This major group includes retail establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises; it also includes lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption.

**Restaurants and lunchrooms (SIC 5812 pt.)**—Establishments engaged in serving prepared food and beverages selected by the patron from a full menu. These establishments provide waiter or waitress service and seating facilities for at least 15 patrons. They often serve alcoholic beverages. Establishments in which

sales of alcoholic beverages for consumption on the premises exceed sales of prepared food and nonalcoholic beverages are classified as Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) (SIC 5813).

**Social caterers (SIC 5812 pt.)**—Establishments primarily engaged in serving prepared food and beverages for weddings, banquets, etc. at a hall or similar place rather than at a fixed business location. Such establishments also may arrange for some entertainment, but entertainment should be a minor part of the business. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

**Cafeterias (SIC 5812 pt.)**—Establishments engaged in serving prepared food and beverages primarily through the use of a cafeteria line where customers make selections from displayed items. Some limited waiter or waitress service may be provided. Table and/or booth seating facilities are usually provided.

**Refreshment places (SIC 5812 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling limited lines of refreshments and prepared food. Included in this group are establishments which prepare items such as pizza, chicken, and hamburgers for consumption either on or near the premises or for "take-home" consumption.

**Contract feeding (SIC 5812 pt.)**—Establishments primarily engaged in providing food service under contract to another company; hospital; or governmental, penal, or educational institution. The facilities and personnel of these establishments may be provided by the contracting company, institution, etc., but the management must always be supplied by the contractor. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

**Ice cream and frozen custard stands (SIC 5812 pt.)**—Establishments primarily engaged in selling ice cream, frozen custard, or other frozen ices for consumption either on or near the premises. "Take-home" packages also may be provided for ice cream sold in bulk. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

**Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) (SIC 5813)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of drinks such as beer, ale, wine, and liquor for consumption on the premises. The sale of food frequently accounts for a substantial portion of the receipts of these establishments.

## **Miscellaneous Retail Stores (SIC Major Group 59)**

This major group includes retail establishments not elsewhere classified. These establishments fall into the following categories: Drug stores, liquor stores, used merchandise stores, miscellaneous shopping goods stores, nonstore retailers, fuel and ice dealers, florists, cigar stores and stands, news dealers and newsstands, and miscellaneous retail stores not elsewhere classified.

**Drug stores (SIC 591 pt.)**—Establishments engaged in the retail sale of prescription drugs and patent medicines. They may carry a number of related lines such as cosmetics, toiletries, tobacco, and novelty merchandise and may operate a soda fountain or lunch counter. These stores are classified on the



basis of their usual trade designation rather than on a strict interpretation of commodities handled.

**Proprietary stores (SIC 591 pt.)**—Establishments generally selling the same merchandise as drug stores, except that prescriptions are not filled and sold.

**Liquor stores (SIC 592)**—Establishments primarily selling packaged alcoholic beverages such as ale, beer, wine, and liquor for consumption off the premises. Liquor stores operated by States, counties, and municipalities are included.

**Used merchandise stores (SIC 593)**—This industry includes stores primarily engaged in the retail sale of used merchandise, antiques, and secondhand goods such as clothing and shoes; furniture; books and rare manuscripts; automobile parts, accessories, tires, and batteries; musical instruments; office furniture; phonographs and phonograph records; and store fixtures and equipment. The industry also includes pawnshops. Dealers primarily engaged in selling used motor vehicles, trailers, and boats are classified in major group 55; those primarily selling used mobile homes, in SIC 5271; and those primarily selling scrap, waste, and junk, in SIC 5093. Establishments primarily engaged in automobile repair are classified in SIC 753.

**General line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)**—Establishments primarily selling a general line of sporting goods and equipment for hunting, camping, fishing, skiing, riding, tennis, golf, and other sports; and gymnasium and playground equipment.

**Specialty line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)**—Establishments specializing in a maximum of four lines of sporting goods and equipment such as guns, bicycles, trophies, skiing, golfing, bowling, and billiards equipment.

**Book stores (SIC 5942)**—Establishments primarily selling new books and periodicals. Stationery and related items may also be sold. Book clubs (not engaged in publishing) primarily selling new books through the mail are included in mail order houses (SIC 5961).

**Stationery stores (SIC 5943)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of stationery such as paper and paper products (including printing and engraving), post cards, novelties, and school and office supplies. Stores specializing in the sale of artists' supplies are classified in SIC 5999.

**Jewelry stores (SIC 5944)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of any combination of the lines of jewelry, such as diamonds and other precious stones; rings, bracelets, and brooches; sterling and plated silverware; and watches and clocks. Stores primarily engaged in watch and jewelry repair are classified in SIC 7631.

**Hobby, toy, and game shops (SIC 5945)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of toys, games, and hobby kits and supplies. Establishments primarily engaged in selling artists' supplies or collectors' items, such as coins, stamps, and autographs, are classified in SIC 5999.

**Camera and photographic supply stores (SIC 5946)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cameras, film,

and other photographic supplies and equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in finishing films are classified in SIC 7395.

**Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops (SIC 5947)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of combined lines of gifts and novelty merchandise, souvenirs, and miscellaneous small art goods such as greeting cards and holiday decorations.

**Luggage and leather goods stores (SIC 5948)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of luggage, trunks, and leather goods.

**Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores (SIC 5949)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of sewing supplies, fabrics, patterns, and other needlework accessories.

**Mail order houses (SIC 5961)**—Establishments primarily selling merchandise as a result of orders received by mail. Customers are made aware of goods available for sale through catalogs, mailing pieces, advertisements in newspapers and magazines, and advertising on radio and television. Departmentalized retail stores normally with 25 employees or more and operated by mail order houses and selling a general line of merchandise are classified in SIC 531. Retail stores normally with less than 25 employees and operated by mail order houses and selling a general line of merchandise are classified in SIC 539. In some tabulations at the national level, mail order houses are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are department store merchandise, other general merchandise, and other mail order houses.

**Automatic merchandising machine operators (SIC 5962)**—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of products by automatic merchandising units (vending machines) which are generally located on the premises of other businesses. This industry does not include coin-operated service machines such as washers and dryers (SIC 7215), music machines and amusement game machines (SIC 7993), and lockers and scales (SIC 7299). The "establishment" is the location from which the vending route (or routes) is serviced, not the number of vending machines or the number of business locations in which vending machines are located.

Since many automatic merchandising machine operations are conducted in conjunction with the operation of manufacturing plants and of other establishments not classified in retail trade, data for "retail" automatic merchandising machine operators should not be interpreted as a measure of total sales through automatic merchandising machines. Nor do the data for "retail" automatic merchandising machine operators include sales made through automatic merchandising machines owned by establishments classified in other kinds of retail trade.

**Direct selling establishments (SIC 5963)**—Establishments primarily selling merchandise by house-to-house canvass, by party plan, by telephone, or from a truck. The "establishment" is the location from which the canvassers operate. Canvassers who do not have any paid help are excluded from the tabulations in this report. In some tabulations at the national level, direct selling organizations are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are furniture, home furnishings and equipment; mobile food service; books and stationery; and other direct selling.



Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. (SIC 5982)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of coal, coke, charcoal, wood, ice, or any combination of these lines. Establishments primarily selling fuel oil are classified in SIC 5983 and those primarily selling bottled gas in SIC 5984.

Fuel oil dealers (SIC 5983)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of fuel oil. Establishments primarily selling fuel oil burners are classified in SIC 5074; dealers primarily engaged in installing and servicing fuel oil burners, in SIC 1711; and fuel oil burner repair service only, in SIC 7699.

Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers (SIC 5984)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of liquefied petroleum (LP) gas (bottled gas or in bulk).

Florists (SIC 5992)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cut flowers and growing plants. Stores primarily engaged in selling seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock are classified in SIC 5261, and greenhouses and nurseries primarily engaged in growing, in SIC 0181.

Cigar stores and stands (SIC 5993)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and

smokers' supplies. Many of the establishments included in this classification are operated as concessions in places of amusement, railway stations, airports, and other public places.

News dealers and newsstands (SIC 5994)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals. Home delivery of newspapers by other than printers or publishers is classified in SIC 5963. Establishments engaged in delivering newspapers for subsequent home delivery are classified in SIC 4212.

Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. (SIC 5999)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of merchandise not elsewhere classified. This industry also includes establishments primarily engaged in selling a general line of their own or consigned merchandise at retail or at auction. Establishments primarily engaged in auctioning tangible personal property of others on a fee basis are classified in SIC 7399. In some tabulations, Miscellaneous retail stores are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are optical goods stores, pet shops, typewriter stores, and other retail stores.

# APPENDIX B.

## General Questions



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

### 1982 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

O.M.B. APPROVAL NO. 0607-0371: EXPIRES 12/84

**NOTICE** — Response to this inquiry is required by law (title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.

Please complete this form and RETURN TO  
**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
1201 East Tenth Street  
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47134

**DUE DATE:** FEBRUARY 15, 1983

If you cannot file by the due date, a time extension request should be sent to the above address; please include your 11-digit Census File Number (CFN).

**Note** — Please read the accompanying instructions before answering the questions.

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to this Census File Number (CFN)

Employer Identification (EI) Number

CB-5801

Please correct errors in name, address, and ZIP code. ENTER street and number if not shown.

#### Item 1 — EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is the Employer Identification (EI) Number shown in the label the SAME as that used for this establishment on its latest 1982 Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return, Treasury Form 941?

094 1 ☐ YES (9 digits)

2 ☐ NO — Enter current EI No. →

#### Item 2 — PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT

Answer items a, b, c, and d

**NOTE:** P.O. boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.

a. ☐ Same as shown in mailing label. If different, indicate change.

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, ETC. STATE ZIP CODE

b. Is this establishment physically located inside the legal boundaries of the city, town, village, etc.?

095 1 ☐ YES

2 ☐ NO

3 ☐ No legal boundaries

4 ☐ Don't know

c. Type of municipality where physically located

096 1 ☐ City, village, or borough

2 ☐ Town or township

3 ☐ Other or don't know

d. Name of county where physically located

#### Item 4 — ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS — Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment during 1982.

003 1 ☐ Individual proprietorship

2 ☐ Partnership

3 ☐ Cooperative association (taxable)

4 ☐ Cooperative association (tax-exempt)

5 ☐ Government — Specify

0 ☐ Corporation (Do not mark if any form of cooperative association.)

9 ☐ Other — Specify

#### HOW TO REPORT DOLLAR FIGURES

Value figures may be reported in dollars or rounded to thousands.

Example: If a figure is \$1,125,628, report either

• Preferred  
• Acceptable

Mil-  
lions  
(000)

Thou-  
sands  
(000)

Dol-  
lars  
(000)

1 126

1 125 628

#### Item 5 — DOLLAR VOLUME OF BUSINESS IN 1982

Sales of merchandise and other operating receipts EXCLUDING sales (or other) taxes collected

Mil. Thou. Dol.

010

#### Item 6 — PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT

a. Payroll in 1982, before deductions

(1) Total ANNUAL payroll

Mil. Thou. Dol.

030

(2) FIRST QUARTER payroll

b. Employment in 1982

Number

032

Number of paid employees for the pay period including March 12, 1982. (Include both full- and part-time employees.)

#### Item 3 — OPERATIONAL STATUS

Number of months

002

a. How many months during 1982 did this firm or organization actively operate this establishment?

b. Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment at the end of 1982.

001 1 ☐ In operation

2 ☐ Temporarily or seasonally inactive

3 ☐ Ceased operation — Give date →

4 ☐ Sold or leased to another operator — Give date at right → AND enter name, etc., below

Figures only

Month Day Year

NAME OF NEW OWNER OR OPERATOR

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY STATE ZIP CODE

#### Item 9 — KIND OF BUSINESS — Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes the PRINCIPAL kind of business of this establishment in 1982.

(Categories appropriate to individual form)

PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT

CONTINUE ON PAGE 2 →



Item 11 – MERCHANDISE LINES					c. How many establishments were operated under the EI Number shown in the address label (or as corrected in item 1) at the end of 1982? <span style="float: right;">Number 079</span>				
Report sales either in dollar figures (see example on page 1), or as a percent (in whole percents) of total sales (see example below).					If more than one, provide the physical location address and other information indicated below for each establishment. Continue with same format in item 14 (or attach a separate sheet) if necessary.				
<b>HOW TO REPORT PERCENTS</b>	If figure is 38.76% of total sales:	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	Per-cent				
	• Report whole percents →				39				
	Not acceptable →				38.76				
Merchandise lines	Cen-sus use	Estimated sales during 1982							
		Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	Per-cent				
(Categories appropriate to individual form)									
<b>NOTE</b> Answer item 13 only if your Census File Number (CFN), shown in the address label of this report form, begins with a zero.									
<b>Item 13 – OWNERSHIP, CONTROL, AND LOCATIONS OF OPERATION</b> a. Is this company owned or controlled by another company?  097 1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO					ENTER OWNING OR CONTROLLING COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE  EI No. (9 digits) <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 80px; height: 15px;"></span>				
b. Does this company own or control any other company or companies?  098 1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO					ENTER OWNED OR CONTROLLED COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE  EI No. (9 digits) <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 80px; height: 15px;"></span>				
1					NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE  1982 Mil. Thou. Dol. Sales 081 Annual payroll 082 Census use 088				
2					NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE  1982 Mil. Thou. Dol. Sales 081 Annual payroll 082 Census use 088				
3					NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE  1982 Mil. Thou. Dol. Sales 081 Annual payroll 082 Census use 088				
4					NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE  1982 Mil. Thou. Dol. Sales 081 Annual payroll 082 Census use 088				

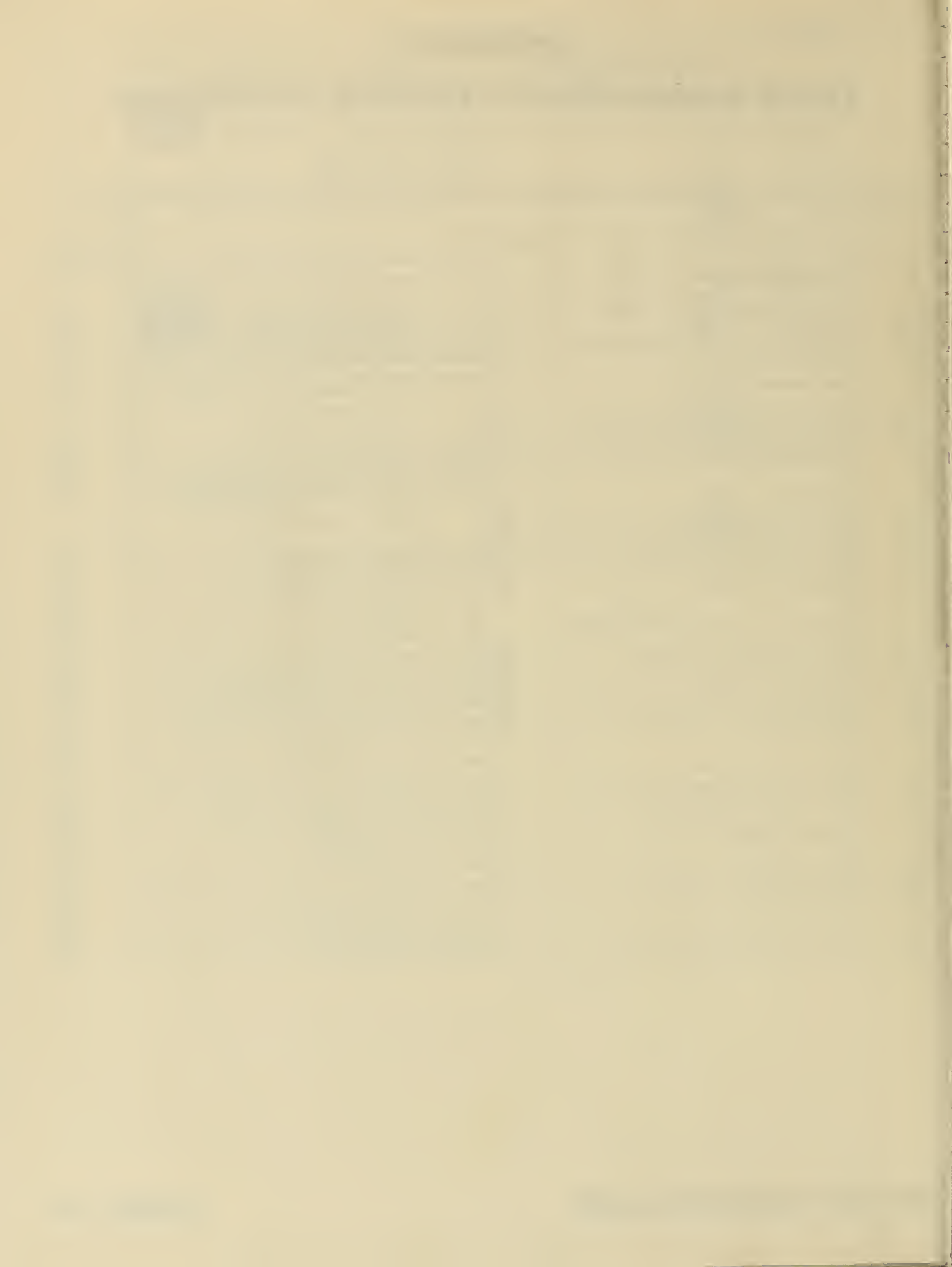
# APPENDIX C.

## Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers

Listed below are retail kind-of-business titles and their corresponding reporting-form numbers. Requests for copies of any of these forms, including the inquiries used to classify establishments by kind of business, should be directed to the Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
52	BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY, AND MOBILE HOME DEALERS		57	FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND EQUIPMENT STORES	
5211	Lumber and other building materials dealers.....	5201	5712	Furniture stores.....	5701
5231	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores.....	5202	5713	Floor covering stores.....	5704
5251	Hardware stores.....	5203	5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores.....	5705
5261	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores....	5204	5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores.....	5705
5271	Mobile home dealers.....	5205	5722	Household appliance stores.....	5702
			5732	Radio and television stores.....	5702
			5733 pt.	Record shops.....	5703
53	GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES		5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores.....	5703
5311 pt.	Conventional department stores.....	5301	58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	
5311 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising department stores...	5301	5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms.....	5801
5311 pt.	National chain department stores.....	5301	5812 pt.	Social caterers.....	5801
5331	Variety stores.....	5302	5812 pt.	Cafeterias.....	5801
5399	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	5301	5812 pt.	Refreshment places.....	5801
			5812 pt.	Contract feeding.....	5802
54	FOOD STORES		5812 pt.	Ice cream, frozen custard stands.....	5801
5411	Grocery stores.....	5400	5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages).....	5801
5423	Meat and fish (seafood) markets.....	5400			
5431	Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	5400	59	MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	
5441	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores.....	5400	5912 pt.	Drug stores.....	5901
5451	Dairy products stores.....	5400	5912 pt.	Proprietary stores.....	5901
5462	Retail bakeries--baking and selling.....	5400	5921	Liquor stores.....	5902
5463	Retail bakeries--selling only.....	5400	5931	Used merchandise stores.....	5903
5499	Miscellaneous food stores.....	5400	5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores.....	5904
			5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores.....	5904
55	AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS		5942	Book stores.....	5905
5511	Motor vehicle dealers--new and used cars.....	5501	5943	Stationery stores.....	5905
5521	Motor vehicle dealers--used cars only.....	5501	5944	Jewelry stores.....	5906
5531 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	5502	5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops.....	5907
5531 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores.....	5502	5946	Camera and photographic supply stores.....	5908
5541	Gasoline service stations.....	5504	5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	5905
5551	Boat dealers.....	5503	5948	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	5905
5561	Recreational and utility trailer dealers.....	5503	5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	5909
5571	Motorcycle dealers.....	5503	5961 pt.	Department store merchandise--mail order.....	5910
5599	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.....	5503	5961 pt.	General merchandise, n.e.c.--mail order.....	5910
			5961 pt.	Other mail-order houses.....	5910
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES		5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators.....	5802
5611	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores....	5601	5963 pt.	Furniture, home furnishings, equipment--direct selling.....	5910
5621	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	5601	5963 pt.	Mobile food service--direct selling.....	5910
5631	Women's accessory and specialty stores.....	5601	5963 pt.	Books and stationery--direct selling.....	5910
			5963 pt.	Other direct selling.....	5910
5641	Children's and infants' wear stores.....	5601	5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.....	5911
5651	Family clothing stores.....	5601	5983	Fuel oil dealers.....	5911
			5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers.....	5911
5661 pt.	Men's shoe stores.....	5602	5992	Florists.....	5912
5661 pt.	Women's shoe stores.....	5602	5993	Cigar stores and stands.....	5902
5661 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores.....	5602	5994	News dealers and newsstands.....	5902
5661 pt.	Family shoe stores.....	5602	5999 pt.	Optical goods stores.....	5913
			5999 pt.	Pet shops.....	5914
5681	Furriers and fur shops.....	5601	5999 pt.	Typewriter stores.....	5905
5699	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores.....	5601	5999 pt.	Other retail stores, n.e.c.....	5916





# APPENDIX D.

## Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

[Titles and definitions shown for SMSA's are those established by the Office of Management and Budget, as of January 1982]

### Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

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SMSA and definition

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**Billings, Mont.**  
Yellowstone County, Mont.

**Great Falls, Mont.**  
Cascade County, Mont.

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# APPENDIX E.

## Percent of Sales Data Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the State: 1982

[For the retail trade total, data are shown for all establishments. Data for individual retail kinds of business are shown only for establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business	Percent of sales—		SIC code	Kind of business	Percent of sales—	
		From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>			From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>Retail trade<sup>3</sup> 4</b> .....	1	1	57	<b>Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores</b> .....	1	1
52	<b>Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers</b> .....	2	1	5712	Furniture stores .....	1	0
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores .....	2	1	5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores .....	1	0
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers .....	2	1	5713	Floor covering stores .....	1	0
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores .....	2	1	5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores .....	2	1
525	Hardware stores .....	2	1	5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores .....	3	1
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores .....	4	1				
527	Mobile home dealers .....	1	0	572	Household appliance stores .....	1	0
53	<b>General merchandise group stores</b> .....	(D)	(D)	573	Radio, television, and music stores .....	1	2
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) <sup>5</sup> .....	0	0	5732	Radio and television stores .....	1	2
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) <sup>5</sup> .....	(D)	(D)	5733	Music stores .....	2	1
531 pt.	Conventional <sup>5</sup> .....	0	0	5733 pt.	Record shops .....	1	1
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising <sup>5</sup> .....	(D)	(D)	5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores .....	2	2
531 pt.	National chain <sup>5</sup> .....	0	0	58	<b>Eating and drinking places</b> .....	2	2
533	Variety stores .....	1	0	5812	Eating places .....	2	1
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores .....	0	6	5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	1	2
54	<b>Food stores</b> .....	0	0	5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	1	0
541	Grocery stores .....	0	0	5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	2	1
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets .....	1	1	5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	1	0
546	Retail bakeries .....	3	2	5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) .....	2	2
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling .....	(D)	(D)	591	<b>Drug and proprietary stores</b> .....	1	0
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only .....	(D)	(D)	591 pt.	Drug stores .....	1	0
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores .....	3	2	591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	6	0
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets .....	8	0	59 ex. 591	<b>Miscellaneous retail stores</b> .....	(D)	(D)
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores .....	4	1	592	Liquor stores .....	0	0
545	Dairy products stores .....	3	2	593	Used merchandise stores .....	1	4
549	Miscellaneous food stores .....	1	1	594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores .....	1	1
55 ex. 554	<b>Automotive dealers</b> .....	2	1	5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops .....	1	0
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars .....	2	1	5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	1	0
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only .....	1	3	5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	2	1
553	Auto and home supply stores .....	1	1	5942	Book stores .....	1	0
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers .....	0	0	5943	Stationery stores .....	1	1
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores .....	2	6	5944	Jewelry stores .....	1	1
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers .....	2	0	5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops .....	2	1
555	Boat dealers .....	6	0	5946	Camera and photographic supply stores .....	2	0
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers .....	1	0	5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops .....	1	2
557	Motorcycle dealers .....	2	1	5948	Luggage and leather goods stores .....	2	3
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. .....	0	0	5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	1	1
554	<b>Gasoline service stations</b> .....	1	1	596	Nonstore retailers .....	0	0
56	<b>Apparel and accessory stores</b> .....	1	0	5961	Mail order houses .....	0	0
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores .....	1	1	5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators .....	0	1
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers .....	0	0	5963	Direct selling establishments .....	2	0
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores .....	3	0	598	Fuel and ice dealers .....	1	0
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers .....	0	0	5983	Fuel oil dealers .....	1	6
565	Family clothing stores .....	1	0	5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers .....	1	0
566	Shoe stores .....	1	0	5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. .....	2	2
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores .....	(D)	(D)	5992	Florists .....	1	2
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores .....	1	0	5993	Cigar stores and stands .....	1	0
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores .....	(D)	(D)	5994	News dealers and newsstands .....	4	2
566 pt.	Family shoe stores .....	1	0	5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. .....	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores .....	3	1	5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	1	2
564	Children's and infants' wear stores .....	1	2	5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	1	3
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores .....	5	0	5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	1	2
				5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. .....	(D)	(D)

Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup>Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes sales information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

<sup>3</sup>Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

<sup>4</sup>Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

<sup>5</sup>Includes sales from catalog order desks.

<sup>6</sup>Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
RECORDS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
FROM 1892 TO 1900

NAME	POSITION	DATE	REMARKS
W. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1892	Entered service
J. H. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1893	Entered service
C. D. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1894	Entered service
F. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1895	Entered service
G. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1896	Entered service
H. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1897	Entered service
I. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1898	Entered service
J. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1899	Entered service
K. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1900	Entered service
L. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1901	Entered service
M. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1902	Entered service
N. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1903	Entered service
O. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1904	Entered service
P. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1905	Entered service
Q. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1906	Entered service
R. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1907	Entered service
S. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1908	Entered service
T. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1909	Entered service
U. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1910	Entered service
V. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1911	Entered service
W. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1912	Entered service
X. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1913	Entered service
Y. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1914	Entered service
Z. B. BAKER	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1915	Entered service

## APPENDIX F.

### Geographic Notes

**Anaconda-Deer Lodge County** was created by the consolidation of Anaconda and the balance of Deer Lodge County in May 1977.

**Butte-Silver Bow** was created in May 1977 by the consolidation of Butte and the balance of Silver Bow County, including the semi-independent city of Walkerville which is not populous enough to qualify as a "place" for the economic censuses.





## REFERENCE MATERIALS • ORDER FORMS • PUBLICATION CORRECTIONS

Please send me the items marked (X) below.

☐ Corrections (if there are any) for this publication— **Retail Trade, Montana, RC82-A-27**

If you purchase several different reports from the 1982 Economic Censuses, you should complete this form from each of the reports and return it to the address shown below to receive publication corrections. However, you should complete the following on **only** one of the forms.

☐ Guide to the 1982 Economic Censuses and Related Statistics

☐ Monthly Product Announcement—A monthly notice of all products released by the Census Bureau during the previous month—useful primarily to persons who plan to purchase publications, tapes, etc., in the future.

Publication announcements and order forms — Mark (X) subjects in which you are interested.

☐ Retail Trade

☐ Economic Censuses of  
Outlying Areas (Puerto Rico,  
Guam, Virgin Islands, and  
Northern Mariana Islands)

☐ Governments

☐ Wholesale Trade

☐ Foreign Trade

☐ Service Industries

☐ Enterprise Statistics

☐ Population

☐ Construction Industries

☐ Minority- and Women-  
Owned Businesses

☐ Housing

☐ Manufacturing

☐ Agriculture

☐ International Statistics

☐ Mineral Industries

☐ County Business Patterns

☐ Geography

☐ Transportation

☐ Quarterly Financial Report

☐ Guides, Catalogs, etc.

Name

Organization

Address/PO Box

City

State

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# PUBLICATION PROGRAM

## 1982 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

Publications of the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, containing data on retail establishments in the United States, are described below. Publications order forms for the specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office or from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. The first results were issued in preliminary reports. Final detailed statistics are issued in separate paperbound reports, which subsequently are assembled and reissued in clothbound volumes.

### Final Reports

#### Geographic area series—52 reports (RC82-A-1 to -52)

A separate paperbound report is being published for each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each report presents general statistics for establishments with payroll, on number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment, by varied retail classifications. Data for all establishments (establishments with payroll and establishments without payroll) are presented on number of establishments, sales, and number of proprietorships and partnerships, only for total retail trade. All statistics are presented for the State, SMSA's, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States, 1982 data are provided for all establishments on sales per capita, number of inhabitants per establishment, and sales per establishment, only for total retail trade. In addition, for establishments with payroll, data are shown by kind of business on sales and employees per establishment and sales and payroll per employee. Comparative statistics showing percent changes in sales and payroll between 1977 and 1982 are shown by kind of business for establishments with payroll and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade.

#### Major retail center series—51 reports (RC82-C-1 to -51)

A separate report is being issued for each State and the District of Columbia. Each report presents statistics for retail establishments with payroll by varied kind-of-business detail on number, sales, payroll, and employment. In addition, data for all establishments are presented on number and sales only for total retail trade.

Data are shown for each SMSA in the State, each central city and all other SMSA cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more, each central business district (CBD), and all other major retail centers (MRC's) in the SMSA.

Descriptions of the boundaries of each CBD and MRC also are included.

#### Industry series—56 reports (RC82-I-1, 2, 3 (1 to 53), and 4)

The first report (RC82-I-1) presents data based on size of establishment, size of company or firm (firm size is based on all establishments operated by a firm within the same kind of business or kind-of-business group for which data are presented), and legal form of organization. Establishment statistics are presented by sales size and by employment size; statistics for firms, by sales size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits). Statistics are presented for establishments with payroll by kind of business on the number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment for the United States and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade.

A report (RC82-I-2) on measures of value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and operating expenses presents data for retail

firms with payroll for the United States by major kinds of business. Data also are provided on sales, purchases, and beginning and ending inventories. Measures of value produced include gross margin, value added, and net income produced at market prices and factor costs. Operating expenses include annual payroll, supplemental labor costs, purchased services, etc.

The merchandise line sales series (RC82-I-3 (1 to 53)) presents data on major categories of merchandise sold by retail kinds of business for each State and the District of Columbia, each SMSA, and the United States as a whole. Data for States and most SMSA's will be available on microfiche only. Tables present data for establishments with payroll for each kind of business and show, for each merchandise line, the number of establishments handling the line and their sales of the line; the percentage of total sales of the kind of business accounted for by each of the lines carried; and, for establishments actually handling a specific line, the percentage of their total sales represented by sales of that line. Summary statistics also are provided for the 34 broad merchandise line categories, including counts of establishments and the amount and percent of the line sold by various kinds of retail businesses.

A miscellaneous subjects report (RC82-I-4) contains special statistics on eating and drinking places, gasoline service stations and liquefied petroleum (LP) gas dealers, and other miscellaneous subjects. Data are presented for the United States as a whole and, where feasible, for States and SMSA's.

### Final Report Volumes

- Volume I. Retail—Summary and Industry Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-I.
- Volume II. Retail Trade—Geographic Area Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-A.
- Volume III. Retail Trade—Major Retail Centers. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-C.

### Microfiche

Every final report in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade will be available on microfiche.

### Public-Use Computer Tapes

Selected data—generally detailed information by industry and/or geographic area—also are available on public-use computer tapes. For the selected data, these tapes will provide the same information found in the final reports. Public-use computer tapes are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. These tapes, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

## OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUSES REPORTS

Data on wholesale trade, service industries, construction industries, manufactures, mineral industries, transportation, enterprise statistics, minority-owned business enterprises, and women-owned businesses also are available from the 1982 Economic Censuses. A separate series of reports covers the censuses of outlying areas—Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Marianas. Separate announcements describing these reports are available free of charge from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.



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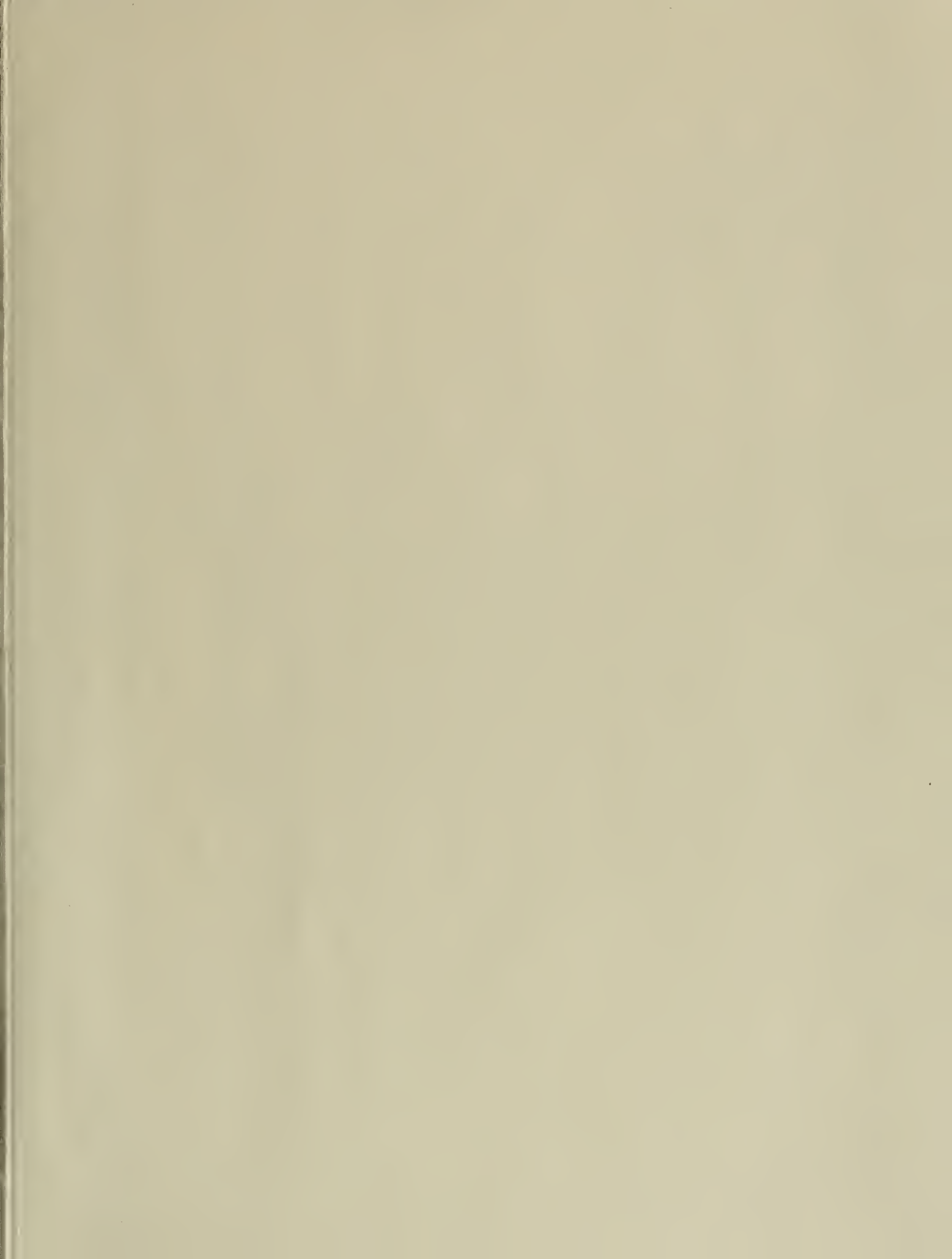
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